

Energy, Mines and Resources Canada / **Énergie, Mines et Ressources Canada**

THE NATIONAL ATLAS OF CANADA 5th EDITION

CANADA — CONFEDERATION

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Scale 1:7 000 000 or 1 centimetre represents 70 kilometres

75 0 75 150 225 300 375 450 Kilometres

Lambert Conformal Conic Projection, Standard Parallels 49°N and 77°N, Modified Polyconic Projection, North of Latitude 80°

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CANADA — CONFEDERATION

On March 29, 1867, the British Parliament passed the British North America Act 1867, which provided for the federal union of the three British North American provinces (Canada, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia) in one Dominion under the name "Canada". This new nation within British North America came into being on July 1, 1867. The geographical names used on this map respect the form which was in common use circa 1867.

BOUNDARIES
 - - - - - International
 - - - - - Provincial or Colonial
 - - - - - Indeterminate (not defined by survey and/or statute)

TRANSPORTATION
 - - - - - Roads 1871
 - - - - - Trails 1867
 - - - - - Railways (opened) 1871
 - - - - - Canals 1867

OTHER FEATURES
 - - - - - Unmapped Territory within British North America 1867

POPULATED PLACES
 - - - - - URBAN PLACES 1871
 • QUEBEC—50 000 and over
 • ST. JEROME—20 000—49 999
 • LAKES—10 000—19 999
 • 24—2 500—9 999
 • 12—1 000—2 499
 • 6—500—1 000
 • 3—250—500
 • 1—100—250
 • FEDERAL CAPITAL
 • PROVINCIAL OR COLONIAL CAPITAL
 • HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY FUR TRADE POSTS 1870

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 Cartography by the Cartography and Toponymy Division, Surveys and Mapping Branch, Energy, Mines and Resources Canada.

URBAN PLACES BY POPULATION, 1871

POPULATION	CITY/TOWN	POPULATION	CITY/TOWN
50 000 and over	18 Quebec	48 Woodstock	78 Dunnville
20 000 - 49 999	19 Port Hope	49 Amherst	79 Elora
10 000 - 19 999	20 St. Catharines	50 Ancaster	80 Brantford
5 000 - 9 999	21 London	51 Hamilton	81 Guelph
2 500 - 4 999	22 Toronto	52 Brantford	82 Deseronto
1 000 - 2 499	23 Kingston	53 St. Catharines	83 Hawkesbury
500 - 999	24 Ottawa	54 Hamilton	84 Cornwall
250 - 499	25 Windsor	55 Brantford	85 Michell
100 - 249	26 Niagara Falls	56 Hamilton	86 North Bay
50 - 99	27 Hamilton	57 Hamilton	87 Mount Forest
25 - 49	28 Hamilton	58 Hamilton	88 Newmarket
10 - 24	29 Hamilton	59 Hamilton	89 New Hamburg
5 - 9	30 Hamilton	60 Hamilton	90 Newmarket
1 - 4	31 Hamilton	61 Hamilton	91 Niagara
	32 Hamilton	62 Hamilton	92 Cornwall
	33 Hamilton	63 Hamilton	93 Cornwall
	34 Hamilton	64 Hamilton	94 Cornwall
	35 Hamilton	65 Hamilton	95 Perth
	36 Hamilton	66 Hamilton	96 Perth
	37 Hamilton	67 Hamilton	97 Perth
	38 Hamilton	68 Hamilton	98 Port Colborne
	39 Hamilton	69 Hamilton	99 Port Colborne
	40 Hamilton	70 Hamilton	100 Preston
	41 Hamilton	71 Hamilton	101 Preston
	42 Hamilton	72 Hamilton	102 Seaforth
	43 Hamilton	73 Hamilton	103 Seaforth
	44 Hamilton	74 Hamilton	104 Smith's Falls
	45 Hamilton	75 Hamilton	105 St. Thomas
	46 Hamilton	76 Hamilton	106 Toronto
	47 Hamilton	77 Hamilton	107 Toronto
	48 Hamilton	78 Hamilton	108 Waterloo
	49 Hamilton	79 Hamilton	109 Waterloo
	50 Hamilton	80 Hamilton	110 Yorkville