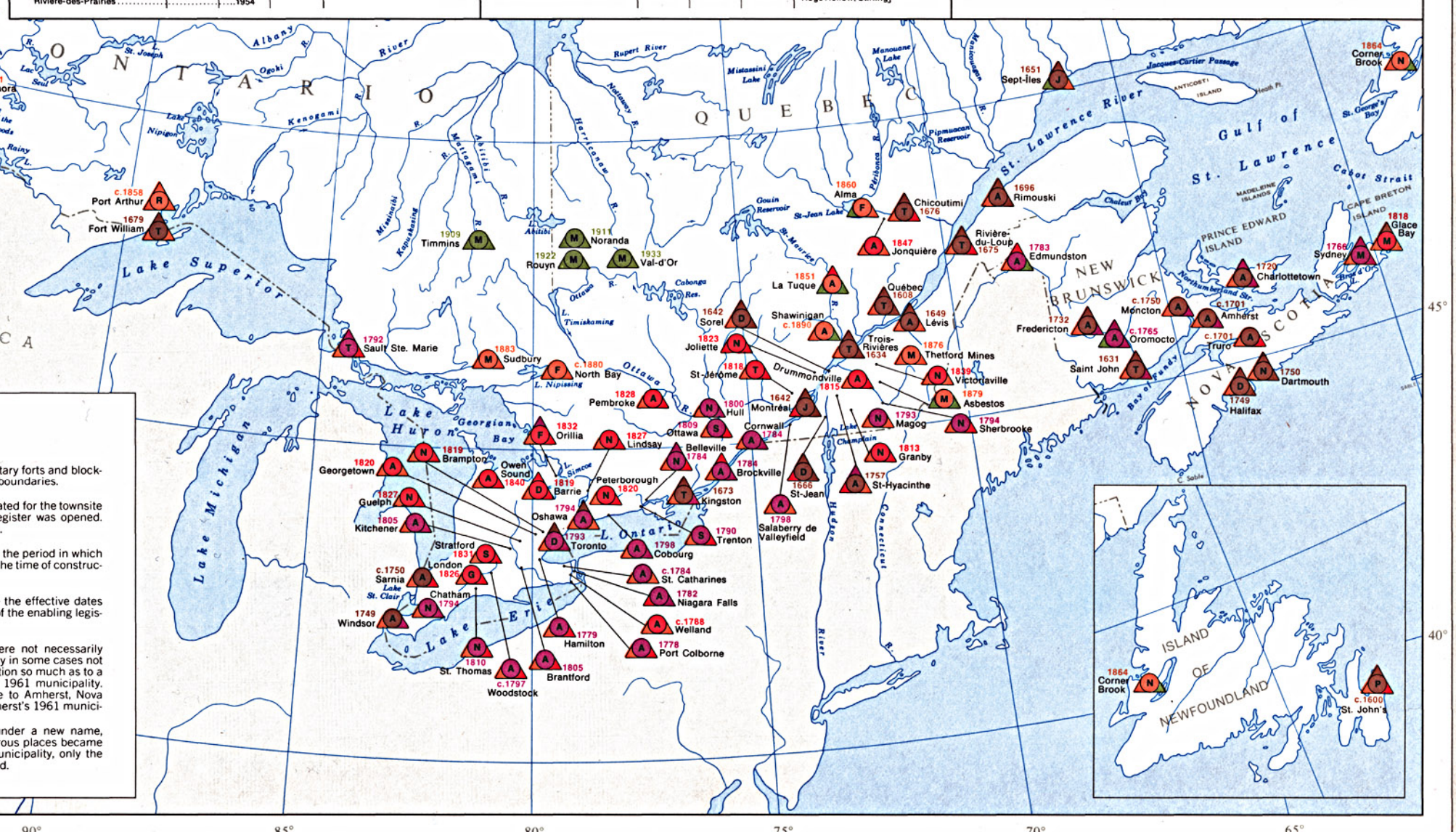


NAME IN 1961 AND DATE THE NAME WAS FIRST APPLIED	DATES OF INCORPORATION			PREVIOUS NAME AND DATE THE NAME WAS FIRST APPLIED	NAME IN 1961 AND DATE THE NAME WAS FIRST APPLIED	DATES OF INCORPORATION			PREVIOUS NAME AND DATE THE NAME WAS FIRST APPLIED	NAME IN 1961 AND DATE THE NAME WAS FIRST APPLIED	DATES OF INCORPORATION			PREVIOUS NAME AND DATE THE NAME WAS FIRST APPLIED			
	Village	Town	City			Village	Town	City			Village	Town	City				
NEWFOUNDLAND																	
Corner Brook (1956)			1956	*Curling, Corner Brook West, Townsite, Corner Brook East] Fort William (1696)	Rivière-du-Loup (1918)	1850	1874	1910	Fraserville	Sarnia (1856)	1857	1914	The Rapids (1827); Port Sarnia (1835)				
St. John's (c. 1600)			1868		St-Jérôme (1856)	1856	1881	1950	Notre-Dame-de-Foy	Sault Ste. Marie (1835)	1857	1912	Fort Saint-Sauveur (1792)				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND					St-Lambert (1856)	1848	1916	1959	St-Thérèse-de-Blainville	Stratford (1831)	1854	1859	1885	Little Thames (1831)			
Charlottetown (1768)			1855	Port la Joie (1720); Fort Edward (1768)	St-Hubert	1849	1850	1857	St-Jean (1848)	Sudbury	1854	1859	1893	Timmins (1854)			
NOVA SCOTIA					St-Jean (1848)	1848	1856	1916		Timmins (1854)	1854	1859	1893	Toronto (1834)			
Amherst (1763)			1889	**Beaubassin (c. 1701); **Les Planches, Amherst Corners The Sawmill, Quaker Town, Fort Clarence (1754)	St-Laurent	1889	1893	1955	Fort Saint-Jean (1666); Fort Saint-John (1760); Dorchester (1815); St-Jean Dorchester (1828)	Trenton	1853	1880	1949	Magazin Royal (1720); Fort Toronto (1750); Fort Rouville (1750); York (1793)			
Dartmouth			1873	1961	St-Michel (1915)	1912	1915	1952	Fort de la Prairie (1687); Fort Saint-Lambert (1688)	Waterloo	1857	1878	1917	River Trent; Trent Port			
Glace Bay (1901)			1901	1961	St-Vincent-de-Paul	1912	1915	1952	Catherine-de-Laval	Welland (1858)	1858	1878	1917	The Aqueduct (1829); Merrittville (1842)			
Halifax (1749)			1841	1848	Salaberry de Valleyfield	1901	1951	1959	St-Michel (1687)	Whitby (1855)	1855	1855	1956	*Windsor Bay, Hamer's Corners, Perry's Corners			
New Waterford (1913)			1913	1961	Shawinigan	1901	1951	1959	L'Ange Gardien (1651)	Windsor (1836)	1854	1858	1892	Sandwich; Sandwich Ferry; Richmond; Oxford (1793)			
Sydney (1750)			1885	1904	Shawinigan-Sud	1912	1951	1921	Shawinigan Falls	Woodstock (1835)	1851	1857	1901				
			1875	1904	Sherbrooke (1818)	1823	1839	1875	Big Forks (1794); Hyatt's Mill (1796)	MANITOBA							
NEW BRUNSWICK					Sillery	1856	1860	1947	Fort Richeieu (1842); Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Brandon (1881)			1882				
Edmundston (1853)			1847	1905	1952	Sorel (1862)	1860	1889	Fort Richieu (1842); Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	East Kildonan	1857	1906	1957				
Fredericton (1785)			1848	1948	Petit Sault				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Fin Flon	1857	1899	1907				
Lancaster			1855	1890	Fort Nashwaak (1692); St. Anne's Trois-Rivières (1732)				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Portage la Prairie	1853	1866	1906				
Moncton (1860)			1855	1890	Fairville				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	St-Boniface	1853	1866	1906				
Oromocto			1956	1785	Le Coude (c. 1750); Bend of the Pétrificos; Moncton (1855)				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	St-James	1853	1866	1906				
Saint John (1785)			1785	1785	Le Coude (c. 1750); Bend of the Pétrificos; Moncton (1855)				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Transcona	1912	1961	1961				
QUEBEC					Fort Sainte-Marie (1631); Fort La Tour; Fort Charroisay (1645); Fort Marrignon (1672); Fort St-Jean (1700); Fort Menapagouche (1750); Fort Frédéric (1758); Fort Howe (1778); Carleton (1783); Parr Town (1783)				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	West Kildonan	1857	1906	1956				
Aïme (1953)			1917	1924	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Winnipeg (c. 1855)	1873						
Asbestos (1881)			1899	1937	1926				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	SASKATCHEWAN							
Beaconsfield			1910	1910	1910				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Moose Jaw	1884	1903	1903				
Cap-de-la-Madeleine			1918	1923	1923				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	North Battleford	1896	1895	1904				
Charlesbourg (1668)			1914	1949	1960				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Prince Albert (1866)	1906	1885	1904				
Chicoutimi			1863	1879	1930				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Regina	1901	1883	1903				
Chicoutimi-Nord			1844	1874	1961				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Saskatoon (1883)	1901	1903	1903				
Chromley (1961)			1864	1959	1961				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Swift Current	1904	1907	1914				
Côte-St-Luc			1903	1951	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	ALBERTA							
Dorval			1892	1903	1956				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Calgary (1876)	1884	1893	1893				
Drummondville			1875	1888	1938				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Edmonton	1882	1892	1904				
Gatineau			1833	1946					Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Forest Lawn (1910)	1934	1952	1952				
Giffard			1912	1954	1954				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Forest Place (1950)	1949	1950	1906				
Grandy			1898	1901	1920				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Lehrbridge (1885)	1885	1906	1906				
Grand Mère			1898	1901	1920				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Medicine Hat	1894	1898	1906				
Hull (1875)			1875	1875	1875				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Red Deer	1894	1901	1913				
Jacques-Cartier			1912	1954	1954				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	BRITISH COLUMBIA							
Joliette (1864)			1912	1912	1912				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Dawson Creek	1936	1958	1958				
Jonquière			1904	1912	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Kamloops (1872)	1893	1899	1899				
Kanongami (1912)			1912	1920	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Kelowna	1905	1905	1905				
Lachine			1846	1872	1909				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Nanaimo (1860)	1860	1860	1860				
LaSalle (1959)			1846	1872	1909				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	New Westminster (1859)	1860	1860	1860				
La Tuque			1909	1911	1951				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	North Vancouver (1902)	1902	1907	1907				
Launton			1867	1912	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Perth (1847)	1907	1907	1907				
Laval-des-Rapides			1867	1912	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Penticton	1907	1912	1912				
Longueuil			1874	1920	1920				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Prince George (1913)	1913	1913	1913				
Magog (1855)			1888	1890	1950				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Prince Rupert (1909)	1909	1910	1910				
Montréal (1642)			1792	1832	1950				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Alberni (1912)	1912	1912	1912				
Montréal-Nord			1915	1915	1959				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Arthur (1886)	1886	1886	1886				
Mont-Royal			1915	1915	1959				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Colborne (1877)	1877	1877	1877				
Noranda			1926	1948	1948				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Outremont			1895	1895	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Pierrefonds (1958)			1904	1958	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Pointe-aux-Trembles (1912)			1905	1912	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Pointe-Claire			1854	1911	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Pont-Viau			1926	1946	1958				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Québec (1608)			1792	1833	1833				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Rimouski			1869	1869	1954				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				
Rivière-des-Prairies			1954	1954	1954				Fort de Sorel (1665); William-Henry (1781); William Henry Bourg (1879)	Port Hope (1843)	1843	1843	1843				



The material presented on this sheet is part of a larger undertaking, which will be continued in subsequent editions of The National Atlas, to represent the chronology of settlement of Canada. The maps of population distribution in twenty year periods from 1851, beginning on page 91, provide a highly generalized synopsis of the spread of settlement, and pages 87-88 provide detail on settlements north of the 60th parallel where the sparseness of settlement permitted coverage of each settlement. For the more densely settled areas to the south, treatment in this edition of the atlas is necessarily selective, and a decision was made to deal only with incorporated Cities, Towns, and Villages whose population was 10,000 and over in 1961. Strict adherence to these criteria eliminated treatment of many relatively old centres which have not attained a population of 10,000, as well as a few places whose population was over 10,000, such as Kirkland Lake, Ontario, an unincorporated place, and Burnaby, British Columbia, a District Municipality.

The approach here used for chronology of settlement is to show for each place selected, five indicators of origin. These are: the date of arrival of the first settler; the period within which the townsite survey was carried out; the period within which the railway arrived; the period within which the earliest fort was built at the site, if applicable; and the nature of the activity of the first settler. Eleven types of activity are designated.

For large urbanized areas which are composed of a number of immediately adjoining urban municipalities, the map, for reasons of congestion, usually records information for the main nuclear settlement only, for example, information on the city of Montréal only, is shown for the Census Metropolitan Area of Montréal.

In addition to information symbolized on the map, dates of incorporation as a Village, Town, and City are given in the table. The table also lists names by which settlements were previously known, names of the forts or trading posts at that settlement, and the year in which those names were first applied.

FIRST SETTLER

"First Settler" refers to the first non-Indian who settled and began an activity (within the area of the 1961 municipal boundaries) which is judged to have had an influence on the development of subsequent settlement at that site.

In a number of places, a fort or trading post preceded other settlement but was abandoned well before other settlement occurred, and is therefore judged not to have influenced any subsequent settlement at that site. In such cases, the founder of the trading post or fort is not acknowledged as the first settler; nevertheless, the existence of the fort or trading post is symbolized on the map. Where a fort or trading post was the first structure at the site and there was, in fact, continuity of settlement from the establishment of this post, then the founder of the post or fort is considered to be the first settler and the founding activity designated as Trade or Defence. In other places, most particularly the Acadian settlements, the remnants of an abandoned settlement probably facilitated the establishment of a subsequent settlement and the founder of the abandoned settlement is acknowledged as the first settler.

FIRST SETTLER'S ACTIVITY

"First Settler's Activity" refers to the initial activity by which the first settler is judged to have obtained or attempted to obtain his livelihood.

The name of fort or trading post is shown in italics.
 *] Names of places which were amalgamated under a new name.
 ** Area of settlement which was somewhat larger than the area of the 1961 municipality.