



PRINCIPAL TREES OF CANADA

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| <p>ROCKY MOUNTAINS</p> <p><i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White Spruce
 <i>Picea Engelmannii</i>—Engelmann's spruce
 <i>Abies subalpina</i>—Mountain balsam
 <i>Pseudotsuga mucronata</i>—Douglas fir
 <i>Pinus flexilis</i>—Rocky Mountain pine
 <i>Pinus Murrayana</i>—Black pine
 <i>Pinus albicandis</i>—White-barked pine
 <i>Larix Lyallii</i>—Mountain larch</p> <p>Southern Interior Species</p> <p><i>Populus trichocarpa</i>—Western balsam poplar
 <i>Thuja plicata</i>—Western white cedar
 <i>Pinus monticola</i>—Western white pine
 <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>—Yellow pine
 <i>Tsuga Pattoniana</i>—Mountain hemlock
 <i>Tsuga Merletiana</i>—Western hemlock
 <i>Larix Occidentalis</i>—Western larch</p> <p>Pacific Coast Species</p> <p><i>Acer circinnatum</i>—Vine maple
 <i>Acer macrophyllum</i>—Broad-leaved maple
 <i>Rhamnus Purshiana</i>—Bearberry
 <i>Prunus emarginata</i>—Western bird-cherry
 <i>Cornus sinensis</i>—Western crab-apple
 <i>Cornus Nuttallii</i>—Western flowering dog-wood
 <i>Arbutus Menziesii</i>—Madrona
 <i>Alnus rubra</i>—Red alder
 <i>Salix Scouleriana</i>—Western willow
 <i>Chamaecyparis Noctuidensis</i>—Yellow cypress
 <i>Taxus brevifolia</i>—Western yew
 <i>Pinus contorta</i>—Western scrub pine
 <i>Picea Sitchensis</i>—Menzie's spruce
 <i>Abies grandis</i>—White fir
 <i>Abies amabilis</i>—Mountain fir
 <i>Quercus Garyana</i>—Western white oak</p> <p>*In southern part of Vancouver Island only.</p> | <p>BRITISH COLUMBIA</p> <p><i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White Spruce
 <i>Picea Engelmannii</i>—Engelmann's spruce
 <i>Abies subalpina</i>—Mountain balsam
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 <i>Picea Sitchensis</i>—Menzie's spruce
 <i>Abies grandis</i>—White fir
 <i>Abies amabilis</i>—Mountain fir
 <i>Quercus Garyana</i>—Western white oak</p> <p>*In southern part of Vancouver Island only.</p> | <p>MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA EAST OF ROCKY MOUNTAINS</p> <p><i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Acer Negundo</i>—Ash-leaved maple
 <i>Acer spicatum</i>—Mountain maple
 <i>Betula fontinalis</i>—Black birch
 <i>Betula lutea</i>—Yellow birch
 <i>Betula papyrifera</i>—Canoe birch
 <i>Fraxinus lancoletae</i>—Green ash
 <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>—Black ash
 <i>Fraxinus Americana</i>—White ash
 <i>Fraxinus Pennsylvanica</i>—Red ash
 <i>Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm
 <i>Juglans cinerea</i>—Butternut
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea Mariana</i>—Black spruce
 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Pinus resinosa</i>—Red pine
 <i>Pinus Strobus</i>—White pine
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Populus deltoides</i>—Cottonwood
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Prunus Pennsylvanica</i>—Bird-cherry
 <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>—Burr oak
 <i>Thuja Americana</i>—Tamarack
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm</p> <p>*In Manitoba
 †In south-eastern Manitoba</p> <p>NORTH WEST TERRITORIES</p> <p><i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Betula papyrifera</i>—Canoe birch
 <i>Larix Americana</i>—Tamarack
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea Mariana</i>—Black spruce</p> <p>NOTE.—The same species are found in Yukon except
 (1) <i>Banksiana</i> is replaced by <i>Murrayana</i>
 (2) <i>Betula</i> is probably not <i>papyrifera</i></p> | <p>MARITIME PROVINCES</p> <p><i>Thuja Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>Acer Saccharum</i>—Sugar maple
 <i>Acer rubrum</i>—Red maple
 <i>Acer Pennsylvanicum</i>—Striped maple
 <i>Prunus serotina</i>—Black cherry
 <i>Prunus Pennsylvanica</i>—Bird-cherry
 <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>—Black ash
 <i>Fraxinus Americana</i>—White ash
 <i>Fraxinus Pennsylvanica</i>—Red ash
 <i>Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm
 <i>Juglans cinerea</i>—Butternut
 <i>Betula papyrifera</i>—Canoe birch
 <i>Betula lutea</i>—Yellow birch
 <i>Quercus rubra</i>—Red oak
 <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>—Burr oak
 <i>Salix nigra</i>—Black willow
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Populus deltoides</i>—Cottonwood
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea Mariana</i>—Black spruce
 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Pinus Strobus</i>—White pine
 <i>Pinus resinosa</i>—Red pine
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>Crataegus coccinea</i>—Red-fruited thorn
 <i>Celtis occidentalis</i>—Nettle tree
 <i>Carya amara</i>—Bitter hickory
 <i>Carya ovata</i>—Shell-bark hickory
 <i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i>—Blue beech
 <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i>—Red cedar</p> <p>*In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick
 †In New Brunswick only</p> | <p>QUEBEC</p> <p><i>Thuja Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>Acer Saccharum</i>—Sugar maple
 <i>Acer rubrum</i>—Red maple
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 <i>Carya ovata</i>—Shell-bark hickory
 <i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i>—Blue beech
 <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i>—Red cedar</p> <p>*These species are found only in the Ottawa and St. Lawrence valleys.</p> | <p>ONTARIO</p> <p><i>Thuja Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>Acer Saccharum</i>—Sugar maple
 <i>Acer rubrum</i>—Red maple
 <i>Acer Pennsylvanicum</i>—Striped maple
 <i>Prunus serotina</i>—Black cherry
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 <i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i>—Blue beech
 <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i>—Red cedar</p> <p>*These species are found only in the south-western peninsula of Ontario.</p> |
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Names of genera and species in accordance with rules adopted at BOTANICAL CONGRESS, VIENNA, 1905

FORESTS

Scale, 1:12,500,000 or 197.3 Miles to 1 Inch

