

PROGRESS OF CANADA IN POPULATION, MATERIAL INDUSTRIES, ETC.

	1868	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Area.....	662,148 ¹	3,272,500	3,729,665	3,729,665	3,729,665	3,729,665
Population.....	3,371,598 ²	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643
Population per sq. mile.....	5.09	1.06	1.16	1.29	1.44	1.93
Net debt.....	\$ 75,757,135	\$ 77,706,517	\$ 155,395,780	\$ 237,809,030	\$ 268,480,004	\$ 340,042,052
Net debt per capita.....	\$ 22.47	\$ 22.29	\$ 35.93	\$ 49.23	\$ 49.98	\$ 47.19
Gross debt.....	\$ 96,896,666	\$ 115,492,683	\$ 199,861,538	\$ 289,899,230	\$ 354,732,433	\$ 474,941,487
Assets.....	\$ 21,139,531	\$ 37,786,165	\$ 44,465,757	\$ 52,090,199	\$ 86,252,429	\$ 134,899,435
Interest on debt.....	\$ 4,501,568	\$ 5,165,304	\$ 7,591,145	\$ 9,584,137	\$ 10,807,955	\$ 12,535,851
Interest per capita.....	\$ 1.33	\$ 1.48	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.98	\$ 2.01	\$ 1.68
Chartered banks and branches, number.....	153	204	304	470	758	2,376
Capital ³	\$ 30,507,447	\$ 37,095,340	\$ 59,534,977	\$ 60,700,697	\$ 67,035,615	\$ 99,965,687
Bank Clearings.....	\$ 9,350,646	\$ 20,914,637	\$ 28,516,692	\$ 725,106,795	\$ 1,871,061,725	\$ 7,391,368,207 ^a
Notes outstanding ⁴	\$ 79,860,976	\$ 125,273,631	\$ 200,613,879	\$ 269,307,032	\$ 531,829,324	\$ 1,238,960,917
Assets ⁵	\$ 45,144,854	\$ 80,250,974	\$ 127,176,249	\$ 187,332,325	\$ 420,003,743	\$ 1,042,224,197
Liabilities ⁶	\$ 33,653,594	\$ 56,287,391	\$ 94,346,481	\$ 148,396,968	\$ 349,573,327 ^b	\$ 897,961,202
Deposits ⁷	\$ 52,299,050	\$ 84,799,841	\$ 116,953,497	\$ 171,082,677	\$ 388,299,888	\$ 875,577,236
Discounts and loans ⁸	\$ 22,821,501	\$ 39,400,026	\$ 22,821,501	\$ 36,249,145	\$ 82,959,160	\$ 82,959,160
Reserve fund ⁹	\$ 1,687,808	\$ 4,569,297	\$ 15,836,672	\$ 39,400,026	\$ 56,048,959	\$ 58,264,230
Post Office and Government Savings Banks, amount on deposit.....	\$ 2,102 ⁷	\$ 17,153 ⁷	\$ 39,605 ⁷	\$ 167,379	\$ 205,837	\$ 184,108
Number of depositors.....	\$ 97,33 ⁷	\$ 145,56 ⁷	\$ 156,75 ⁷	\$ 235,39	\$ 272,54	\$ 315,94
Average amount per depositor.....	\$ 572,518	\$ 2,646,775	\$ 11,178,460	\$ 11,096,600	\$ 15,562,334	\$ 13,980,279
Deposits for year.....	\$ 306,757	\$ 1,488,897	\$ 6,394,745	\$ 12,709,040	\$ 12,663,100	\$ 14,150,178
Withdrawals.....	\$ 10.48	\$ 17.46	\$ 25.47	\$ 38.81	\$ 75.51	\$ 126.54
Deposits per capita ⁸						
Agriculture:						
Farms and farm property.....					\$ 1,787,102,630	\$ 4,224,041,887
Farm products.....					\$ 363,126,384	\$ 782,886,494
Farm animals.....					\$ 275,167,627	\$ 628,455,149
Number of cattle.....		2,624,290	3,514,989	4,120,586	5,576,451	6,533,436
Number of horses.....		836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	2,595,912
Number of sheep.....		3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239	2,175,402
Number of swine.....		1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	3,610,428
Production of wheat (bush).....		16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	132,048,782
Manufactures:						
Establishments, number.....		41,257	49,722	14,065 ⁹	14,650	19,218
Value of products.....		\$ 221,617,773	\$ 309,676,068	\$ 368,696,723 ⁹	\$ 481,053,375	\$ 1,165,975,639
Revenue, Consolidated Fund.....	\$ 13,687,928	\$ 19,335,560	\$ 29,635,297	\$ 38,579,311	\$ 52,514,701	\$ 117,780,410
Customs.....	\$ 8,578,380	\$ 11,841,105	\$ 18,406,092	\$ 23,399,301	\$ 28,425,284	\$ 72,965,394
Excise.....	\$ 3,002,588	\$ 4,295,945	\$ 5,343,022	\$ 6,914,850	\$ 10,318,266	\$ 16,869,837
Public Works ¹⁰	\$ 901,466	\$ 1,146,240	\$ 2,759,591	\$ 3,685,630	\$ 5,770,071	\$ 10,818,834
Post Office.....	\$ 525,692	\$ 612,631	\$ 1,352,110	\$ 2,515,823	\$ 3,441,505	\$ 9,146,952
Expenditure, Consolidated Fund.....	\$ 13,486,092	\$ 15,623,081	\$ 25,502,554	\$ 36,343,568	\$ 46,866,368	\$ 87,774,198
Charges on debt ¹¹	\$ 5,216,024	\$ 6,013,625	\$ 9,070,320	\$ 11,784,284	\$ 13,451,120	\$ 15,408,446
Railways and Canals.....	\$ 581,503	\$ 921,355	\$ 2,633,669	\$ 4,704,600	\$ 6,588,375	\$ 11,758,269
Public Works.....	\$ 171,053	\$ 675,575	\$ 1,208,763	\$ 2,134,126	\$ 3,659,441	\$ 9,216,299
Post Office.....	\$ 616,802	\$ 815,471	\$ 1,876,658	\$ 3,161,676	\$ 3,931,446	\$ 7,954,223
Provincial subsidies.....	\$ 2,753,966	\$ 2,624,940	\$ 3,455,518	\$ 3,903,757	\$ 4,250,607	\$ 9,092,472
Expenditure, Capital Account.....	\$ 548,438	\$ 3,670,397	\$ 8,176,316	\$ 3,115,860	\$ 7,693,857	\$ 30,852,963
Ordinary Revenue, per capita.....	\$ 4.05	\$ 5.54	\$ 6.85	\$ 7.98	\$ 9.75	\$ 16.34
Ordinary Expenditure, per capita.....	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.48	\$ 5.89	\$ 7.51	\$ 8.70	\$ 10.79
Exports, total.....	\$ 57,567,888	\$ 74,173,618	\$ 98,290,823	\$ 98,417,296	\$ 196,487,632	\$ 297,196,365
Per capita ¹²	\$ 17.07	\$ 21.27	\$ 22.72	\$ 20.36	\$ 36.58	\$ 41.10
To Great Britain ¹³	\$ 21,329,010	\$ 24,345,240	\$ 53,571,570	\$ 49,280,858	\$ 105,328,956	\$ 136,965,111
To United States ¹⁴	\$ 27,534,291	\$ 30,815,185	\$ 36,866,225	\$ 41,138,695	\$ 72,382,230	\$ 119,396,801
To other countries ¹⁵	\$ 8,704,587	\$ 19,013,193	\$ 7,853,028	\$ 7,997,743	\$ 18,776,446	\$ 40,834,453
Animals and their produce ¹⁶ (except cheese).....	\$ 6,272,622	\$ 11,473,019	\$ 15,849,776	\$ 16,458,941	\$ 34,798,360	\$ 31,504,667
Cheese ¹⁷	\$ 620,545 ²	\$ 1,109,906	\$ 5,510,443	\$ 9,508,800	\$ 20,696,951	\$ 20,739,507
Agricultural products ¹⁸	\$ 12,871,055	\$ 9,853,146	\$ 21,268,327	\$ 13,666,858	\$ 24,781,486	\$ 82,601,284
Produce of the Mine ¹⁹	\$ 1,446,857	\$ 3,221,461	\$ 2,767,829	\$ 5,784,143	\$ 40,367,683	\$ 42,787,561
Produce of the Forest ²⁰	\$ 18,262,170	\$ 22,352,211	\$ 24,960,012	\$ 24,282,015	\$ 30,009,857	\$ 45,439,057
Manufactures ²¹	\$ 1,572,546	\$ 2,201,331	\$ 3,075,095	\$ 6,296,249	\$ 16,012,208	\$ 35,283,118
Fisheries ²²	\$ 3,357,510	\$ 3,994,275	\$ 6,867,715	\$ 9,715,401	\$ 11,077,765	\$ 15,675,544
Imports, total.....	\$ 73,459,644	\$ 96,092,971	\$ 105,330,840	\$ 119,967,638	\$ 190,415,525	\$ 472,247,540
Per capita ²³	\$ 21.78	\$ 27.57	\$ 24.35	\$ 24.82	\$ 35.45	\$ 65.53
From Great Britain ²⁴	\$ 36,663,695	\$ 49,168,170	\$ 43,583,808	\$ 42,047,526	\$ 43,018,164	\$ 109,936,462
From United States ²⁵	\$ 26,315,052	\$ 29,022,387	\$ 36,704,112	\$ 53,685,657	\$ 110,485,008	\$ 284,934,739
From other countries ²⁶	\$ 9,006,559 ¹⁶	\$ 8,756,925	\$ 11,323,684	\$ 17,611,941	\$ 27,734,816	\$ 67,080,117
Duty collected.....	\$ 8,819,432	\$ 11,843,656	\$ 18,500,786	\$ 23,481,069	\$ 29,106,980	\$ 73,312,368
Aggregate trade ²⁷	\$ 131,027,532	\$ 170,266,589	\$ 203,621,663	\$ 218,384,934	\$ 386,903,157	\$ 769,443,905
Sea-going vessels, inwards, tonnage.....	2,104,009	2,521,573	4,032,946	5,273,935	7,514,732	11,919,339
Sea-going vessels, outwards, tonnage.....	2,215,312	2,594,520	4,071,391	5,421,261	7,028,330	10,377,847
Sea-going and inland waters, vessels arrived and departed, tonnage.....	12,982,825	13,126,028	13,802,432	18,803,648	26,029,808	47,429,545
In Coasting trade, tonnage.....			15,116,766	24,986,130	34,444,796	66,627,934
Arrived and departed, Canadian ports on inland waters, tonnage.....	8,663,504	8,009,995	5,698,095	8,907,452	11,486,746	25,132,359

¹Area at Confederation, 1867.
²Estimated.
³Montreal, Halifax and Toronto.
⁴Montreal, Halifax, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, St. John, Victoria and Vancouver.
⁵Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, St. John, Victoria, Vancouver, Quebec, Ottawa, London, Calgary, Edmonton, Brandon, Brantford, Fort William, Halifax, Lethbridge, Moose Jaw, Saskatoon, Regina.
⁶Includes amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada; not previously included in deposits.
⁷Monthly average.
⁸Post Office savings banks only; returns from other Government banks not available.
⁹Deposits in Post Office and Government Savings and in Chartered banks.
¹⁰Reduced to basis of Census of 1901.
¹¹Including Railways and Canals.
¹²Including Sinking Fund.
¹³Total exports.
¹⁴Produce of Canada.
¹⁵Total imports.
¹⁶Imports for home consumption.
¹⁷Includes all free goods entered at port of St. John, no details being given.
¹⁸Total exports and total imports.

PROGRESS OF CANADA IN POPULATION, MATERIAL INDUSTRIES, ETC.

	1868	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Mineral production, total.....	\$ 400,555	\$ 2,174,412	\$ 1,313,153	\$ 18,698,953	\$ 66,339,158	\$ 103,220,994
Gold.....				\$ 930,614	\$ 24,128,503	\$ 9,781,077
Silver.....				\$ 409,549	\$ 3,265,354	\$ 17,355,272
Nickel ¹⁸				\$ 2,421,208	\$ 4,594,523	\$ 10,229,623
Copper ¹⁹				\$ 1,226,703	\$ 6,096,581	\$ 6,886,998
Lead ²⁰				\$ 3,857	\$ 2,249,387	\$ 827,717
Pig iron.....					\$ 1,212,113	\$ 1,212,113 ²¹
Iron ore ²²				\$ 142,005	\$ 392,582 ²⁰	\$ 392,582 ²⁰
Asbestos ²³				\$ 999,878	\$ 1,259,759	\$ 2,943,108
Coal and Coke ²⁴				\$ 7,195,017	\$ 13,233,790	\$ 216,467,646
Petroleum ²⁵				\$ 1,010,211	\$ 1,008,275	\$ 357,073
Cement ²⁶				\$ 108,561	\$ 660,030	\$ 7,644,537
Brick ²⁷				\$ 1,061,536	\$ 2,400,000	\$ 8,359,933
Building stone ²⁸				\$ 708,736	\$ 1,650,000	\$ 4,328,757
Railways:						
Mileage ²⁴	2,270	2,695	7,331	13,838	18,140	25,400
Capital.....			\$ 389,285,700	\$ 816,647,758	\$ 1,042,785,539	\$ 1,832,464,151
Earnings.....	\$ 12,029,809	\$ 27,987,509	\$ 27,987,509	\$ 48,192,099	\$ 72,898,749	\$ 188,733,494
Working Expenses.....	\$ 7,953,209	\$ 20,121,418	\$ 20,121,418	\$ 34,960,449	\$ 50,368,726	\$ 131,034,785
Passengers carried, number.....	2,784,526	6,943,671	13,222,568	18,385,722	37,097,718	79,884,282
Freight, tons.....	2,272,309	12,065,323	21,753,021	36,999,371	79,884,282	136,736
Locomotives.....	491	1,211	1,850	2,433	4,219	4,513
Passenger cars ²⁵	7,924 ²⁷	1,337	2,175	2,881	4,513	5,14
Freight cars ²⁶		27,841	52,538	72,023	136,736	11-08
Passengers per capita.....			1-60	2-73	3-42	5-14
Freight per capita, tons.....			2-78	4-50	6-88	11-08
Train mileage.....			27,301,306	43,399,178	53,349,394	89,716,533
Government Railways, working expenses.....	\$ 359,961	\$ 442,993	\$ 1,983,476	\$ 3,949,264	\$ 5,739,052	\$ 10,037,879
Government Railways, revenue.....	\$ 420,753	\$ 565,714	\$ 1,908,988	\$ 3,181,889	\$ 5,213,381	\$ 10,249,394
Post Offices, number.....	3,638	3,943	5,935	8,061	9,834	13,324
Postal revenue.....	\$ 1,024,710	\$ 1,079,767	\$ 1,767,953	\$ 3,374,888	\$ 4,641,608	\$ 9,146,952
Postal expenditure.....	\$ 1,053,570	\$ 1,271,006	\$ 2,333,189	\$ 4,020,740	\$ 5,153,622	\$ 7,954,223
Patents issued.....	546	509	1,732	2,736	5,317	7,249
Immigrants arrived.....			47,991	82,165	49,149	311,084

¹⁸Contents of ore, matte, etc., at the average market price for the year.
¹⁹Made from both home and imported ores.
²⁰Excess of total production of ore in Canada over the quantity of ore used in Canadian furnaces.
²¹Coal only.
²²Value at mine, quarry or works.
²³Figures for 1891 calculated from official inspection returns of crude oil; others represent sales of crude oil; value computed at average yearly price.
²⁴In operation.
²⁵Including baggage, mail and express cars.
²⁶Including tool cars and conductors' vans.
²⁷Cars of all kinds.