

PROGRESS OF CANADA IN POPULATION, MATERIAL INDUSTRIES, ETC.

	1868	1871	1881	1891	1901	1906
Area.....	662,148 ¹	3,272,500	3,729,665	3,729,665	3,729,665	3,729,665
Population.....	3,371,598 ²	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	6,440,000 ²
Population per sq. mile.....	5.09	1.06	1.16	1.29	1.44	1.72
Net debt.....	75,757,135	77,706,517	155,395,780	237,809,030	268,480,004	267,042,978
Net debt per capita.....	22.47	22.29	35.93	49.23	49.98	41.47
Gross debt.....	96,896,666	115,492,683	199,861,538	289,899,230	354,732,433	392,269,680
Assets.....	21,139,531	37,786,165	44,465,757	52,090,199	86,252,429	125,226,702
Interest on debt.....	4,501,568	5,165,304	7,591,145	9,584,137	10,807,955	10,814,697
Interest per capita.....	1.33	1.48	1.75	1.98	2.01	1.68
Chartered banks and branches, number.....	153	204	304	470	758	1,585
Capital.....	30,507,447	37,095,340	59,534,977	60,700,697	67,035,615	86,030,748
Bank clearings.....	9,350,646	20,914,637	28,516,692	725,106,795 ³	1,871,061,725 ⁴	4,014,382,965 ⁴
Notes outstanding.....	79,860,976	125,273,631	200,613,879	33,061,042	50,601,205	66,883,234
Assets.....	45,144,854	80,250,974	127,176,249	269,307,032	531,829,324	819,150,346
Liabilities.....	33,653,594	56,287,391	94,346,481	187,332,325	420,003,743	663,560,991
Deposits.....	52,299,050	84,799,841	116,953,497	148,396,968	349,573,327 ⁵	557,792,394 ⁵
Discounts and loans.....	1,687,808	4,569,297	15,836,672	171,082,677	388,299,888	603,904,164
Reserve fund.....	2,102 ²	17,153 ⁷	39,605 ⁷	22,821,501	36,249,145	59,778,659
Post office and Government Savings Banks, amount on deposit.....	97.33 ⁸	145.56 ⁷	156.75 ⁷	39,400,026	56,048,959	61,910,622
Number of depositors.....	572,518	2,646,775	11,178,460	167,379	205,837	209,634
Average amount per depositor.....	306,757	1,488,897	6,394,745	235.39	272.54	295.32
Deposits for year.....	10.48	17.46	25.47	11,096,600	15,562,334	16,017,631
Withdrawals.....				12,709,040	12,663,100	14,109,869
Deposits per capita.....				38.81	75.51	96.22
Agriculture:					1,787,102,630	
Farms and farm property.....					363,126,384	
Farm products.....					275,167,627	
Farm animals.....		2,624,290	3,514,989	4,120,586	5,576,451	
Number of cattle.....		836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	
Number of horses.....		3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239	
Number of sheep.....		1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	
Number of swine.....		16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	119,011,136 ⁹
Production of wheat (bush.).....						
Manufactures:		41,257	49,722	14,065 ⁹	14,650	
Establishments, number.....		221,617,773	309,676,068	368,696,723 ⁹	481,053,375	
Value of products.....		19,335,560	29,635,297	38,579,311	52,514,701	80,139,360
Revenue, Consolidated Fund.....	13,687,928	11,841,105	18,406,092	23,399,301	28,425,284	46,064,598
Customs.....	8,578,380	5,343,022	6,914,850	10,318,266	14,010,220	
Excise.....	901,466	1,146,240	2,759,591	3,685,630	5,770,071	8,058,621
Public Works.....	525,692	612,631	1,352,110	2,515,823	3,441,505	5,933,343
Post Office.....	13,486,092	15,623,081	25,502,554	36,343,568	46,866,368	67,240,641
Expenditure, Consolidated Fund.....	5,216,024	6,013,625	9,070,320	11,784,284	13,451,120	13,463,668
Charges on debt.....	581,503	921,355	2,633,669	4,704,600	6,588,375	9,231,736
Railways and Canals.....	171,053	675,575	1,208,763	2,134,123	3,659,441	8,044,885
Public Works.....	616,802	815,471	1,876,658	3,161,676	3,931,446	4,921,577
Post Office.....	2,753,966	2,624,940	3,455,518	3,903,757	4,250,607	6,726,373
Provincial subsidies.....	548,438	3,670,397	8,176,316	3,115,860	7,693,857	11,913,871
Expenditure, Capital Account.....	4.05	5.54	6.85	7.98	9.75	12.44
Ordinary Revenue, per capita.....	4.00	4.48	5.89	7.51	8.70	10.44
Ordinary Expenditure, per capita.....	57,567,888	74,173,618	98,290,823	98,417,296	196,487,632	256,586,630
Exports, total.....	17.07	21.27	22.72	20.36	36.58	39.84
Per capita.....	21,329,010	24,345,240	53,571,570	49,280,858	105,328,956	133,094,937
To Great Britain.....	27,534,291	30,815,185	36,866,225	41,138,695	72,382,230	97,806,552
To United States.....	8,704,587	19,013,193	7,853,028	7,997,743	18,776,446	25,685,141
To other countries.....	6,272,622	11,473,019	15,849,776	16,458,941	34,798,360	42,022,791
Animals and their produce ¹⁰ (except cheese).....	620,545 ⁷	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,951	24,433,169
Cheese.....	12,871,055	9,853,146	21,268,327	13,666,858	24,781,486	54,062,337
Agricultural products.....	1,446,857	3,221,461	2,767,829	5,784,143	40,367,683	35,469,631
Produce of the Mine.....	18,262,170	22,352,211	24,960,012	24,282,015	30,009,857	38,824,170
Produce of the Forest.....	1,572,546	2,201,331	3,075,095	6,296,249	16,012,208	24,561,112
Manufactures.....	3,357,510	3,994,275	6,867,715	9,715,401	11,077,765	16,025,840
Fisheries.....	73,459,644	96,092,971	105,330,840	119,967,638	190,415,525	294,286,015
Imports, total.....	21.78	27.57	24.35	24.82	35.45	45.69
Per capita.....	36,663,695	49,168,170	43,583,808	42,047,526	43,018,164	69,194,588
From Great Britain.....	26,315,052	29,022,387	36,704,112	53,685,657	110,485,008	175,862,071
From United States.....	9,006,359 ¹⁰	8,756,925	11,323,684	17,611,941	27,734,816	45,304,148
From other countries.....	8,819,432	11,843,656	18,500,786	23,481,069	29,106,980	46,671,101
Duty collected.....	131,027,532	170,266,589	203,621,663	218,384,934	386,903,157	550,872,645
Aggregate trade.....	2,104,009	2,521,573	4,032,946	5,273,935	7,514,732	8,895,353
Sea-going vessels, inwards, tonnage.....	2,215,312	2,594,520	4,071,391	5,421,261	7,028,330	7,948,076
Sea-going vessels, outwards, tonnage.....	12,982,825	13,126,028	13,802,432	18,803,648	26,029,808	34,732,172
Sea-going and inland waters, vessels arrived and departed, tonnage.....	15,116,766			24,986,130	34,444,796	46,324,062
In Coasting trade, tonnage.....	8,663,504	8,009,995	5,698,095	8,907,452	11,486,746	17,888,743
Arrived and departed, Canadian ports on inland waters, tonnage.....						

¹ Area at Confederation, 1867.
² Estimated.
³ Montreal, Halifax and Toronto.
⁴ Montreal, Halifax, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, St. John, Victoria and Vancouver.
⁵ Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, St. John, Victoria, Vancouver, Quebec, Ottawa and London and Calgary and Edmonton for part of year.
⁶ Includes amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada; not previously included in deposits.
⁷ Monthly average.
⁸ Post office savings banks only; returns from other Government banks not available.
⁹ Deposits in Post Office and Government Savings and in Chartered banks.
¹⁰ Reduced to basis of Census of 1901.
¹¹ Including Railways and Canals.
¹² Including Sinking Fund.
¹³ Total exports.
¹⁴ Produce of Canada.
¹⁵ Total imports.
¹⁶ Imports for home consumption.
¹⁷ Includes all free goods entered at port of St. John, no details being given.
¹⁸ Total exports and total imports.

PROGRESS OF CANADA IN POPULATION, MATERIAL INDUSTRIES, ETC.

	1868	1871	1881	1891	1901	1906
Mineral production, total.....				18,698,953	66,339,158	69,525,170
Gold.....	400,555	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	14,610,395
Silver.....				409,549	3,265,354	3,617,675
Nickel.....				2,421,208	4,594,523	7,550,526
Copper.....				1,226,703	6,096,581	7,497,660
Lead.....				3,857	2,249,387	2,676,632
Pig iron.....				1,212,113	3,687,985 ¹⁹	4,241,018 ²¹
Iron ore.....				142,005	392,582 ²⁰	424,018 ²¹
Asbestos.....				999,878	1,259,759	1,503,259
Coal and Coke.....				7,195,017	13,233,790	17,520,263
Petroleum.....				1,010,211	1,008,275	856,028
Cement.....				108,561	660,030	1,924,014
Brick.....				1,061,536	2,400,000	3,933,925
Building stone.....				708,736	1,650,000	1,830,000
Railways:						
Mileage.....	2,270	2,695	7,331	13,838	18,140	21,353
Capital.....			389,285,700	816,647,758	1,042,785,539	1,332,498,705
Earnings.....	12,029,809		27,987,509	48,192,099	72,898,749	125,322,865
Working Expenses.....	7,953,209		20,121,418	34,960,449	50,368,726	87,129,434
Passengers carried, number.....	2,784,526		6,943,671	13,222,568	18,385,722	27,989,782
Freight, tons.....	2,272,309		12,065,323	21,753,021	36,999,371	57,966,713
Locomotives.....	491		1,211	1,850	2,433	2,931
Passenger cars.....			1,337	2,175	2,881	2,477
Freight cars.....	7,924 ²²		27,841	52,538	72,023	91,276
Passengers per capita.....			1.60	2.73	3.42	4.34
Freight per capita, tons.....			2.78	4.50	6.88	9.00
Train mileage.....			27,301,306	43,399,178	53,349,394	72,729,082
Government Railways, working expenses.....	359,961	442,993	1,983,476	3,949,264	5,739,052	7,893,654
Government Railways, revenue.....	420,753	565,714	1,908,988	3,181,889	5,213,381	7,950,553
Post Offices, number.....	3,638	3,943	5,935	8,061	9,834	11,141
Postal revenue.....	1,024,710	1,079,767	1,767,953	3,374,888	4,641,608	7,708,142
Postal expenditure.....	1,053,570	1,271,006	2,333,189	4,020,740	5,153,622	6,696,376
Patents issued.....	546	509	1,732	2,736	5,317	6,027
Immigrants arrived.....			47,991	82,165	49,149	189,064

¹⁸ Contents of ore, matte, &c., at the average market price for the year.
¹⁹ Made from both home and imported ores.
²⁰ Excess of total production of ore in Canada over the quantity of ore used in Canadian furnaces.
²¹ All the ore shipped, including ore used in making pig iron.
²² Value at mine, quarry or works.
²³ Figures for 1891 calculated from official inspection returns of crude oil; others represent sales of crude oil; value computed at average yearly price.
²⁴ In operation.
²⁵ Including baggage, mail and express cars.
²⁶ Including tool cars and conductors vans.
²⁷ Cars of all kinds.