



PRINCIPAL TREES OF CANADA

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|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| <p>ROCKY MOUNTAINS</p> <p><i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Abies Engelmanni</i>—Engelmann's spruce
 <i>Abies subulpinia</i>—Mountain balsam
 <i>Pseudotsuga mucronata</i>—Douglas fir
 <i>Pinus flexilis</i>—Rocky Mountain pine
 <i>Pinus Murrayana</i>—Black pine
 <i>Pinus albicaulis</i>—White-barked pine
 <i>Larix Lyallii</i>—Mountain larch</p> <p>Southern Interior Species</p> <p><i>Populus trichocarpa</i>—Western balsam poplar
 <i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>—Red cedar
 <i>Thuja plicata</i>—Western white cedar
 <i>Pinus monticola</i>—Western white pine
 <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>—Yellow pine
 <i>Thuja Pattoniana</i>—Mountain hemlock
 <i>Thuja Mertensiana</i>—Western hemlock
 <i>Larix occidentalis</i>—Western larch</p> <p>Pacific Coast Species</p> <p><i>Acer circinatum</i>—Yule maple
 <i>Acer macrophyllum</i>—Broad-leaved maple
 <i>Rhamnus Purshiana</i>—Bearberry
 <i>Prunus emarginata</i>—Western bird-cherry
 <i>Pyrus rivularis</i>—Western crab-apple
 <i>Cornus Nuttallii</i>—Western flowering dog-wood
 <i>Arbutus Menziesii</i>—Madrona
 <i>Alnus rubra</i>—Red alder
 <i>Salix Scouleriana</i>—Western willow
 <i>Chamaecyparis Nootkatensis</i>—Yellow cypress
 <i>Taxus brevifolia</i>—Western yew
 <i>Pinus contorta</i>—Western scrub pine
 <i>Picea Sitchensis</i>—Mensie's spruce
 <i>Abies grandis</i>—White fir
 <i>Abies amabilis</i>—Mountain fir
 <i>Quercus Garryana</i>—Western white oak</p> | <p>BRITISH COLUMBIA</p> <p><i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
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 <i>Abies amabilis</i>—Mountain fir
 <i>Quercus Garryana</i>—Western white oak</p> | <p>MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN & ALBERTA</p> <p><i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Acer Negundo</i>—Ash-leaved maple
 <i>Acer spiratum</i>—Mountain maple
 <i>Betula fontinalis</i>—Black birch
 <i>Betula lutea</i>—Yellow birch
 <i>Populus papyrifera</i>—Canoë birch
 <i>Fraxinus lanceolata</i>—Green ash
 <i>*Fraxinus nigra</i>—Black ash
 <i>Fraxinus racemosa</i>—Red ash
 <i>Larix Americana</i>—Tamarack
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea Mariana</i>—Black spruce
 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Pinus Murrayana</i>—Black pine
 <i>Pinus resinosa</i>—Red pine
 <i>*Pinus Strobus</i>—White pine
 <i>Populus angustifolia</i>—Black cottonwood
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Populus deltoides</i>—Cottonwood
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Prunus Pennsylvanica</i>—Bird-cherry
 <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>—Burr oak
 <i>*Tilia Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>*Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>*Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm</p> <p>In Manitoba
 In south-eastern Manitoba</p> <p>NORTH WEST TERRITORIES</p> <p><i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Betula papyrifera</i>—Canoë birch
 <i>Larix Americana</i>—Tamarack
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
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 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea Mariana</i>—Black spruce</p> | <p>MARITIME PROVINCES</p> <p><i>*Tilia Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>Acer Saccharum</i>—Sugar maple
 <i>Acer rubrum</i>—Red maple
 <i>*Acer Pennsylvanicum</i>—Striped maple
 <i>Prunus serotina</i>—Black cherry
 <i>Prunus Pennsylvanica</i>—Bird-cherry
 <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>—Black ash
 <i>Fraxinus Americana</i>—White ash
 <i>*Fraxinus Pennsylvanica</i>—Red ash
 <i>Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm
 <i>*Juglans cinerea</i>—Butternut
 <i>*Betula populifolia</i>—White birch
 <i>Betula lenta</i>—Cherry birch
 <i>Betula lutea</i>—Yellow birch
 <i>Quercus rubra</i>—Red oak
 <i>*Quercus macrocarpa</i>—Burr oak
 <i>*Ostrya Virginica</i>—Iron-wood
 <i>*Salix nigra</i>—Black willow
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Pinus resinosa</i>—Red pine
 <i>Pinus Strobus</i>—White pine
 <i>*Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea rubens</i>—Red spruce
 <i>Picea Mariana</i>—Black spruce
 <i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar</p> <p>*In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick
 *In New Brunswick only</p> | <p>QUEBEC</p> <p><i>Tilia Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>Acer Saccharum</i>—Sugar maple
 <i>Acer rubrum</i>—Red maple
 <i>*Acer Pennsylvanicum</i>—Striped maple
 <i>Acer saccharinum</i>—Broad-fruited maple
 <i>Prunus serotina</i>—Black cherry
 <i>Prunus Pennsylvanica</i>—Bird-cherry
 <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>—Black ash
 <i>Fraxinus Americana</i>—White ash
 <i>*Fraxinus Pennsylvanica</i>—Red ash
 <i>Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm
 <i>*Ulmus fulva</i>—Slippery elm
 <i>*Ulmus racemosa</i>—Rock elm
 <i>Juglans cinerea</i>—Butternut
 <i>Betula populifolia</i>—White birch
 <i>Betula papyrifera</i>—Canoë birch
 <i>Betula lenta</i>—Cherry birch
 <i>Betula lutea</i>—Yellow birch
 <i>Quercus rubra</i>—Red oak
 <i>*Quercus macrocarpa</i>—Burr oak
 <i>*Quercus alba</i>—White oak
 <i>Fagus Americana</i>—Beech
 <i>Ostrya Virginica</i>—Iron-wood
 <i>Salix nigra</i>—Black willow
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
 <i>Populus balsamifera</i>—Balsam poplar
 <i>Pinus Banksiana</i>—Jack or Banksian pine
 <i>Pinus resinosa</i>—Red pine
 <i>Pinus Strobus</i>—White pine
 <i>*Picea Canadensis</i>—White spruce
 <i>Picea rubens</i>—Red spruce
 <i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>*Corylus americana</i>—Tamarack
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i>—Blue beech
 <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i>—Red cedar</p> <p>*These species are found only in the Ottawa and St. Lawrence valleys</p> | <p>ONTARIO</p> <p><i>Tilia Americana</i>—Basswood
 <i>Acer Saccharum</i>—Sugar maple
 <i>Acer rubrum</i>—Red maple
 <i>*Acer Pennsylvanicum</i>—Striped maple
 <i>Acer saccharinum</i>—Broad-fruited maple
 <i>Prunus serotina</i>—Black cherry
 <i>Prunus Pennsylvanica</i>—Bird-cherry
 <i>Fraxinus nigra</i>—Black ash
 <i>Fraxinus Americana</i>—White ash
 <i>*Fraxinus Pennsylvanica</i>—Red ash
 <i>Ulmus Americana</i>—White elm
 <i>*Ulmus fulva</i>—Slippery elm
 <i>*Ulmus racemosa</i>—Rock elm
 <i>Juglans cinerea</i>—Butternut
 <i>Betula populifolia</i>—White birch
 <i>Betula papyrifera</i>—Canoë birch
 <i>Betula lenta</i>—Cherry birch
 <i>Betula lutea</i>—Yellow birch
 <i>Quercus rubra</i>—Red oak
 <i>*Quercus macrocarpa</i>—Burr oak
 <i>*Quercus alba</i>—White oak
 <i>*Quercus bicolor</i>—Swamp white oak
 <i>*Quercus coccinea</i>—Scarlet oak
 <i>*Quercus palustris</i>—Swamp oak
 <i>*Quercus velutina</i>—Black oak
 <i>Fagus Americana</i>—Beech
 <i>Ostrya Virginica</i>—Iron-wood
 <i>Salix nigra</i>—Black willow
 <i>Populus tremuloides</i>—Aspen
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 <i>Abies balsamea</i>—Balsam fir
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>*Corylus americana</i>—Tamarack
 <i>Thuja occidentalis</i>—White cedar
 <i>Carpinus Caroliniana</i>—Blue beech
 <i>Juniperus Virginiana</i>—Red cedar
 <i>Celtis occidentalis</i>—Nettle tree
 <i>Crataegus coccinea</i>—Red-fruited thorn
 <i>*Crataegus crus-galli</i>—Cockspur thorn
 <i>*Crataegus tomentosa</i>—Downy-leaved thorn
 <i>Carya amara</i>—Bitter hickory
 <i>Carya ovata</i>—Shell-bark hickory
 <i>*Carya porcina</i>—Hog-nut hickory
 <i>*Carya alba</i>—White-heart hickory
 <i>*Carya microcarpa</i>—Small-fruited hickory
 <i>*Asimina triloba</i>—Cucumber-tree
 <i>*Liriodendron tulipifera</i>—Tulip tree
 <i>*Gymnocladus Canadensis</i>—Kentucky coffee-tree
 <i>*Cercis Canadensis</i>—Judas-tree
 <i>*Gleditsia triacanthos</i>—Honey locust
 <i>*Malus coronaria</i>—Crab-apple
 <i>*Amelanchier Canadensis</i>—June-berry
 <i>*Cornus florida</i>—Flowering dogwood
 <i>*Nyssa sylvatica</i>—Sour gum
 <i>*Sassafras officinale</i>—Sassafras
 <i>*Platanus occidentalis</i>—Buttonwood
 <i>*Castanea dentata</i>—Chestnut</p> <p>*These species are found only in the south-western peninsula of Ontario</p> |
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NOTE.—The same species are found in Yukon except
 (1) *Banksiana* is replaced by *Murrayana*
 (2) *Betula* is probably not *papyrifera*

*In southern part of Vancouver Island only
 Names of genera and species in accordance with rules adopted at Botanical Congress, Vienna, 1905

- Legend**
- Southern Forest
 - Southern Forest, largely cleared
 - Northern Forest, densely wooded
 - Northern Forest, not densely wooded
 - Cordilleran Forest
 - Mixed Prairie and Woodland
 - Prairie
 - National Parks and Timber Reserves
 - Outline of wooded country

Department of the Interior
 ATLAS OF CANADA
 N° 8
 FORESTS

Scale. 1:12,500,000 or 197.3 Miles to 1 inch

