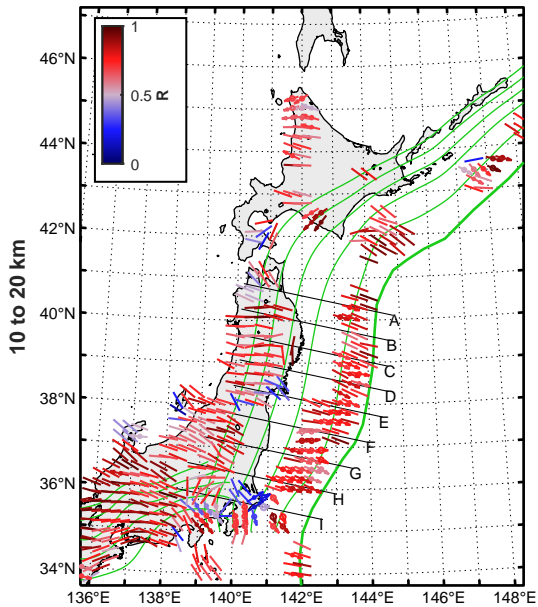


σ_1  σ_3 