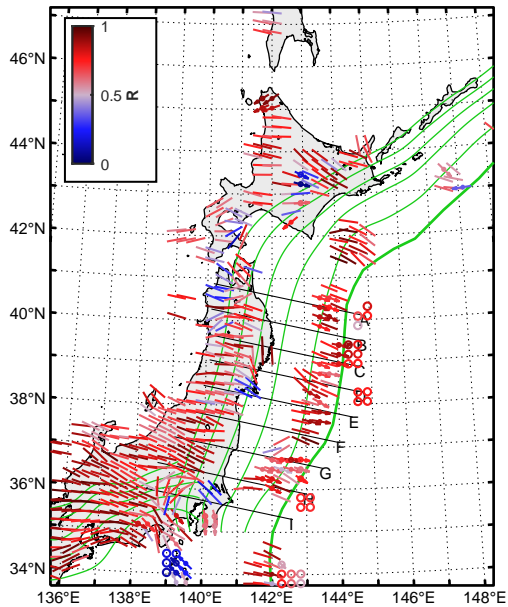


$\sigma_1$ 

5 to 15 km

 $\sigma_3$ 