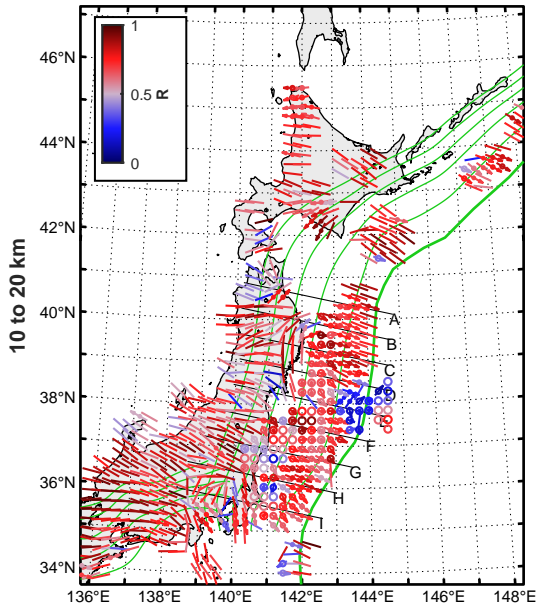


$\sigma_1$  $\sigma_3$ 