

APPENDIX 8 Ni-in-Garnet Geothermometry

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA
Banks Island G9, G10, G11 and G12 Garnets

		Notes		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
						T°C Ni-in-Garnet (Griffin et al.,1989) (±1σ)	T°C Ni-in-Garnet (Ruan, et al.,1996) (±5σ)	T°C Ni-in-Garnet (Cantit,1999) (±50)	T°C Ni-in-Garnet (Average)	Projections to Modelled Geotherms in P (kbar)										Conversions to Depth (km) of Projections to Modelled Geotherms in P (kbar)										
GSC Sample #	Lab Sample #	Mount	Sample Material	Grain Size	G-Chas	Ni ppm	De-Ni(ert)/Ni(ol)			P(kbar)(35mW)	P(kbar)(36mW)	P(kbar)(38mW)	P(kbar)(40mW)	P(kbar)(42mW)	P(kbar)(44mW)	P(kbar)(45mW)	P(kbar)(46mW)	P(kbar)(48mW)	Depth(km)(35mW)	Depth(km)(36mW)	Depth(km)(38mW)	Depth(km)(40mW)	Depth(km)(42mW)	Depth(km)(44mW)	Depth(km)(45mW)	Depth(km)(46mW)	Depth(km)(48mW)			
Lab Standard	4_055					G9	70.64	0.023547	1223.5	1152.9	1123.9	1173.7	69.6	64.6	57.0	51.1	46.1	42.0	40.2	38.6	33.0	217.4	201.8	178.0	159.6	143.9	131.2	125.7	120.6	103.0
15SUUV014	Gar15SUUV014row2grain3 - 1	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10D	47.8	0.015903	1074.7	1017.1	1042.1	1088.4	60.3	56.2	49.7	44.6	40.3	36.7	35.1	33.7	28.8	188.3	175.6	155.3	139.4	125.9	114.7	109.8	105.3	89.9	
15SUUV014_rpt	Gar15SUUV014row2grain3 - 2	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10D	44.8	0.014800	1040.9	994.3	1027.7	1088.4	58.7	54.8	48.5	43.5	39.3	35.8	34.3	32.9	28.0	183.5	171.2	151.5	136.0	122.8	111.9	107.1	102.7	87.6	
15SUUV014_rpt	Gar15SUUV014row2grain3 - 3	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10D	42.1	0.014003	1025.5	978.4	1017.5	1025.0	57.6	53.8	47.6	42.7	38.6	35.2	33.7	32.3	27.5	180.1	168.1	148.8	133.6	120.7	110.0	105.3	100.9	86.1	
15SUUV014_AVG	Gar15SUUV014row2grain3	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10D	44.8	0.014922	1052.6	1029.3	1041.0	1088.4	58.9	54.9	48.6	43.6	39.4	35.9	34.4	33.0	28.1	184.0	171.7	151.9	136.3	123.2	112.2	107.4	103.0	87.9	
15SUUV014	Gar15SUUV014row2grain4 - 1	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10D	46.3	0.015433	1063.9	1007.2	1035.9	1063.9	59.6	55.6	49.2	44.1	39.9	36.3	34.8	33.3	28.4	186.2	173.7	153.6	137.9	124.5	113.5	108.7	104.2	88.9	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row1grain14 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G10D	59.9	0.019967	1156.9	1092.2	1088.2	1122.5	65.4	60.8	53.7	48.2	43.5	39.7	38.0	36.4	31.1	204.4	190.1	167.9	150.6	135.9	123.9	118.6	113.8	97.2	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain5 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G10D	70.2	0.023400	1220.9	1150.5	1122.5	1171.7	69.4	64.4	56.8	51.0	46.0	41.9	40.1	38.5	32.9	216.9	201.3	177.6	159.2	143.6	130.9	125.4	120.3	102.7	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain5 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G10D	85.4	0.028467	1308.4	1229.7	1167.5	1237.9	74.9	69.3	61.0	54.7	49.3	44.9	43.0	41.3	35.3	233.9	216.6	190.8	170.9	153.9	140.4	134.5	129.0	110.3	
16SUUV025	Gar16SUUV025row3grain6 - 1	Mount 1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10D	38.8	0.012933	1006.7	954.7	1002.2	1004.5	56.0	52.3	46.3	41.6	37.6	34.2	32.8	31.4	26.8	175.1	163.5	144.8	130.0	117.5	107.0	102.4	98.2	83.7	
15SUUV026	Gar15SUUV026row2grain9 - 1	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10	21	0.007067	863.1	821.8	912.1	887.6	47.0	44.1	39.1	35.1	31.7	28.9	27.6	26.5	22.5	147.0	137.8	122.2	109.7	99.2	90.3	86.4	82.7	70.4	
15SUUV026_rpt	Gar15SUUV026row2grain9 - 2	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10	22	0.007323	824.4	811.8	905.0	878.7	46.4	43.5	38.6	34.6	31.3	28.5	27.3	26.1	22.2	144.9	135.8	120.5	108.2	97.8	89.0	85.2	81.5	69.7	
15SUUV026_AVG	Gar15SUUV026row2grain9	2015_1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10	22.5	0.007590	857.8	816.9	908.6	883.2	46.7	43.8	38.8	34.9	31.5	28.7	27.5	26.3	22.4	145.9	136.8	121.3	109.0	98.5	89.7	85.8	82.1	69.9	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row1grain12 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G10	31.8	0.010600	948.0	900.5	966.4	957.2	52.4	49.0	43.4	39.0	35.2	32.1	30.7	29.4	25.1	163.6	153.0	135.6	121.8	110.1	100.3	95.9	91.9	78.3	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain4 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G10	71.7	0.023900	1229.9	1158.6	1127.3	1178.6	68.0	63.9	57.3	51.3	46.3	42.2	40.4	38.8	33.1	218.6	202.9	179.0	160.4	144.7	131.9	126.3	121.2	103.5	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain7 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G10	22.66	0.007553	859.5	818.5	909.7	884.6	46.8	43.9	38.9	35.0	31.6	28.8	27.5	26.3	22.4	146.3	137.1	121.6	109.2	98.7	89.9	86.0	82.3	70.1	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain10 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G10	26.7	0.008900	900.7	856.7	936.5	918.6	49.4	46.3	41.0	36.8	33.3	30.3	29.0	27.8	23.7	154.3	144.6	128.1	115.1	104.0	94.7	90.6	86.8	73.9	
16SUUV028	Gar16SUUV028row3grain9 - 1	Mount 1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G10	22.99	0.007663	863.0	821.7	912.0	887.5	47.0	44.1	39.1	35.1	31.7	28.9	27.6	26.5	22.5	147.0	137.8	122.2	109.7	99.2	90.3	86.4	82.7	70.4	
15SUUV019	Gar15SUUV019row1grain1 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G11	179.3	0.059767	1758.5	1630.8	1367.3	1562.9	103.0	94.0	82.1	73.2	65.5	59.8	57.3	55.1	47.1	322.0	293.9	256.6	228.7	204.8	186.9	179.1	172.0	147.3	
15SUUV019	Gar15SUUV019row1grain2 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G11	139.6	0.046533	1580.5	1473.5	1294.0	1457.2	91.9	84.3	73.9	66.0	59.2	54.1	51.8	49.7	42.5	287.1	263.5	230.9	206.2	185.1	168.9	161.8	155.4	133.0	
15SUUV019	Gar15SUUV019row2grain5 - 1	2015_1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	89.2	0.029733	1329.2	1248.6	1177.8	1253.5	76.2	70.5	62.0	55.6	50.0	45.7	43.7	42.0	35.9	238.0	220.2	193.9	173.6	156.4	142.7	136.6	131.1	112.1	
15SUUV019_rpt	Gar15SUUV019row2grain5 - 2	2015_1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	88.2	0.029400	1232.8	1243.6	1175.1	1249.5	75.8	70.2	61.8	55.3	49.8	45.5	43.5	41.8	35.7	236.9	219.2	193.1	172.9	155.7	142.1	136.1	130.6	111.6	
15SUUV019_rpt	Gar15SUUV019row2grain5 - 3	2015_1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	87.3	0.029100	1318.8	1239.2	1172.7	1245.8	75.5	69.9	61.5	55.1	49.7	45.3	43.4	41.6	35.6	236.0	218.4	192.3	172.3	155.2	141.5	135.6	130.1	111.2	
15SUUV019_AVG	Gar15SUUV019row2grain5	2015_1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	88.2	0.029411	1318.9	1243.8	1175.2	1249.6	75.8	70.2	61.8	55.3	49.8	45.5	43.5	41.8	35.7	237.0	219.3	193.1	172.9	155.8	142.1	136.1	130.6	111.6	
15SUUV028	Gar15SUUV028row1grain4 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G11	259	0.086333	2092.4	1921.1	1488.5	1790.4	124.1	112.1	97.3	86.4	76.9	70.2	67.3	64.7	55.4	387.9	350.4	304.1	269.9	240.3	219.5	210.3	202.1	173.1	
15SUUV028	Gar15SUUV028row2grain11 - 1	2015_1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	77.1	0.025700	1261.5	1187.3	1143.7	1202.6	71.9	66.7	58.8	52.7	47.5	43.3	41.5	39.8	34.0	224.8	208.4	183.7	164.7	148.4	135.4	129.6	124.4	106.3	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain13 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	78.3	0.026100	1268.4	1193.6	1147.2	1207.8	72.4	67.1	59.1	53.0	47.8	43.6	41.7	40.0	34.2	226.1	209.6	184.8	165.6	149.2	136.1	130.4	125.1	106.9	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain12 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G11	148.2	0.049400	1620.1	1508.7	1310.9	1465.5	74.4	68.5	57.7	67.6	60.6	55.4	53.0	50.9	43.6	294.9	270.3	236.7	211.3	189.5	173.0	165.7	136.2	106.7	
16SUUV023	Gar16SUUV023row2grain2 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G11	56.5	0.018833	1134.6	1071.9	1075.9	1105.3	64.0	59																	

168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain8 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G9	104.4	0.034800	1409.3	1320.7	1216.6	1313.0	81.2	74.9	65.9	58.9	53.0	48.4	46.3	44.5	38.0	253.6	234.0	205.8	184.1	165.7	151.2	144.8	139.0	118.8
168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain9 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	79.7	0.026567	1276.4	1200.8	1151.3	1213.9	72.9	67.5	59.5	53.3	48.1	43.8	42.0	40.3	34.4	227.7	211.0	186.0	166.6	150.2	137.0	131.2	125.9	107.5
168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain10 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G9	111.6	0.037200	1445.8	1353.3	1233.7	1339.7	83.4	76.9	67.6	60.4	54.4	49.6	47.5	45.6	39.0	260.8	240.3	211.2	188.9	169.9	155.0	148.5	142.5	121.9
168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain11 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G9	120.8	0.040267	1491.1	1393.9	1254.5	1372.8	86.3	79.4	69.7	62.3	56.0	51.1	49.0	47.0	40.2	269.6	248.2	217.8	194.7	175.0	159.7	153.0	146.9	125.6
168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain12 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G9	91.8	0.030600	1343.3	1261.2	1184.8	1264.0	77.0	71.2	62.7	56.2	50.6	46.1	44.2	42.4	36.2	240.7	222.6	196.0	175.5	158.0	144.2	138.1	132.5	113.3
168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain13 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	61.7	0.020567	1168.4	1102.7	1094.5	1131.4	66.1	61.5	54.3	48.7	43.9	40.1	38.4	36.8	31.4	206.6	192.1	169.6	152.2	137.3	125.2	119.9	115.0	98.2
168UV023	Gar168UV023row2grain14 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G9	143.6	0.047867	1599.0	1490.0	1301.9	1450.5	93.0	85.3	74.8	66.7	59.9	54.7	52.4	50.3	43.0	290.7	266.7	233.6	208.6	187.2	170.8	163.7	157.2	134.5
168UV023	Gar168UV023row3grain1 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	46.6	0.015533	1066.0	1009.2	1037.1	1051.6	59.7	55.7	49.3	44.2	39.9	36.4	34.8	33.4	28.5	186.7	174.1	154.0	138.2	124.8	113.8	108.9	104.4	89.1
168UV023	Gar168UV023row3grain2 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	80.8	0.026933	1282.6	1206.5	1154.5	1218.6	73.3	67.9	59.8	53.6	48.3	44.0	42.2	40.5	34.6	228.9	212.1	186.9	167.5	150.9	137.7	131.8	126.5	108.1
168UV023	Gar168UV023row3grain3 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	65.7	0.021900	1193.5	1125.6	1108.0	1150.7	67.7	62.9	55.5	49.8	44.9	40.9	39.2	37.6	32.1	211.5	196.5	173.5	155.5	140.3	127.9	122.5	117.5	100.4
168UV023	Gar168UV023row3grain4 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	47.4	0.015800	1071.8	1014.5	1040.5	1056.2	60.1	56.0	49.6	44.5	40.2	36.6	35.0	33.6	28.7	187.8	175.1	154.9	139.0	125.5	114.4	109.5	105.0	89.6
168UV023	Gar168UV023row3grain4 - 1	Mount 3	Beaufort Fm.	0.18-0.25	G9	0.82	0.000273	389.2	374.9	544.0	466.6	17.1	15.8	13.8	12.1	10.7	9.6	9.2	8.6	7.2	53.5	49.4	43.1	37.9	33.4	30.0	28.6	27.0	22.5
168UV023	Gar168UV023row3grain5 - 1	Mount 1	Beaufort Fm.	0.25-0.5	G9	59.6	0.019867	1154.9	1090.5	1087.1	1121.0	65.3	60.7	53.6	48.1	43.4	39.6	37.9	36.3	31.0	204.0	189.7	167.6	150.3	135.7	123.7	118.4	113.6	97.0
168UV025	Gar168UV025row3grain7 - 1	Mount 1	stream sediments	0.25-0.5	G9	42.5	0.014167	1035.6	981.2	1019.3	1027.5	57.8	54.0	47.8	42.9	38.7	35.3	33.8	32.4	27.6	180.7	168.7	149.3	134.0	121.0	110.3	105.6	101.2	86.3
168UV028	Gar168UV028row3grain8 - 1	Mount 1	stream sediments	0.5-1.0	G9	76.7	0.025567	1259.2	1185.2	1142.5	1200.8	71.8	66.6	58.7	52.6	47.4	43.2	41.4	39.7	33.9	224.3	208.0	183.4	164.3	148.1	135.1	129.4	124.1	106.1
168UV030	Gar168UV030row3grain10 - 1	Mount 1	stream sediments	0.5-1.0	G9	67.2	0.022400	1202.7	1134.0	1112.9	1157.8	68.3	63.4	56.0	50.2	45.3	41.3	39.5	37.9	32.4	213.3	198.1	174.9	156.8	141.4	129.0	123.5	118.4	101.2

Notes

- 1
- Grütter et al. (2004) garnet classification
- 2
- Assume constant Ni-in-Olivine of 3000 ppm (typically 2900-3200)
- 3
- Griffin et al. (1989): $-(1000/(-0.435*(LOG10(Ni\ ppm/30)) + 0.83)) - 273$
- 4
- Ryan et al. (1996): $-(1000/(1.506 - 0.189*LN(Ni\ ppm))) - 273$
- 5
- Canil (1999): $-(8772/(2.53 - LN(D))) - 273.15$;where D=Ni(grt)/Ni(ol) and Ni(ol) is assumed to be 3000 ppm
- 6
- T-Ni (average) = Griffin et al. (1989) + Canil (1999) / 2
- 7
- $P(kbar)[35mW] = (0.00001082*(T(Ni(avg))^2)) + (0.05641974*(T(Ni(avg)))) - 11.56674451$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 8
- $P(kbar)[36mW] = (0.000006185*(T(Ni(avg))^2)) + (0.058815136*(T(Ni(avg)))) - 12.98946931$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 9
- $P(kbar)[38mW] = (0.000003312*(T(Ni(avg))^2)) + (0.055599376*(T(Ni(avg)))) - 12.859965371$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 10
- $P(kbar)[40mW] = (0.000001639*(T(Ni(avg))^2)) + (0.052362061*(T(Ni(avg)))) - 12.652294442$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 11
- $P(kbar)[42mW] = (0.050026706*(T(Ni(avg)) - 12.666727951$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 12
- $P(kbar)[44mW] = (0.04579219*(T(Ni(avg)) - 11.75176172$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 13
- $P(kbar)[45mW] = (0.04393264*(T(Ni(avg)) - 11.349806601$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 14
- $P(kbar)[46mW] = (0.04233845*(T(Ni(avg)) - 11.11616535$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 15
- $P(kbar)[50mW] = (0.03640732*(T(Ni(avg)) - 9.77956544$;where Tni(avg) = (T-Ni(Griffin et al. (1989)) + T-Ni(Canil (1999)))/2
- 16
- Depth(km)[35mW] = P(kbar)[35mW]*3.125
- 17
- Depth(km)[36mW] = P(kbar)[36mW]*3.125
- 18
- Depth(km)[38mW] = P(kbar)[38mW]*3.125
- 19
- Depth(km)[40mW] = P(kbar)[40mW]*3.125
- 20
- Depth(km)[42mW] = P(kbar)[42mW]*3.125
- 21
- Depth(km)[44mW] = P(kbar)[44mW]*3.125
- 22
- Depth(km)[45mW] = P(kbar)[45mW]*3.125
- 23
- Depth(km)[46mW] = P(kbar)[46mW]*3.125
- 24
- Depth(km)[50mW] = P(kbar)[50mW]*3.125