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**NEOGENE AND QUATERNARY SELECTED PALYNOLOGICAL DATA FROM YUKON
AND ADJACENT NORTHWEST TERRITORIES AND ALASKA**

By

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Introduction

This open file is of Neogene and Quaternary quantitative palynological data from Yukon Territory, adjacent Northwest Territories and Alaska. These data have been compiled to permit interpretation of long-term climate change and biostratigraphy in the study area. These interpretations made in the following publications:

White, J.M., Ager, T.A., Adam, D.P., Leopold, E.B., Liu, G., Jetté, H. and Schweger, C.E. 1997. An 18 million year record of vegetation and climatic change in northwestern Canada and Alaska: tectonic and global climatic correlates. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology*, v. 130, pp. 293-306.

and

White, J.M., Ager, T.A., Adam, D.P., Leopold, E.B., Liu, G., Jetté, H. and Schweger, C.E. in press. A Neogene and Quaternary quantitative palynostratigraphy and paleoclimatology from sections in western Northwest and Yukon Territories and Alaska. *G.S.C. Bulletin*.

The attached files comprise the original numeric palynological data, and notes made by JMW during the process of assembling and standardizing a common database.

Taxonomy

As the data from different workers were assembled by JMW, taxa were combined at higher taxonomic levels in order to standardize identifications at common units. Although the original identifications were appropriate for the data from individual sections or zones, inclusion of taxa which have been very rarely identified, or were restricted to certain sections, or which might not have been identified by all workers, would have created an unworkably large chart. Moreover, sparse records of unique taxa do not give a great deal of information about the nature of the chronologic distribution of the underlying populations. Such taxa were removed from separate consideration. Notes made for each section or zone during taxonomic reallocations are found in Appendix 1.

Calculations

In order to characterize the gross changes in vegetation during the Miocene to Pleistocene, angiosperm and gymnosperm pollen, filicale spores and *Sphagnum* were included in the same pollen sum for the calculation of percentages for individual sections/zones. Percentage calculations are based on the full pollen and spore assemblage for each spectrum in the sections/zones, although only taxa selected for biostratigraphic or paleoclimatic significance, or for abundance, are presented in the composite database. However, the algal cysts, *Pediastrum* and *Botryococcus* (e.g., Canyon Village section 90-7), and fungi (e.g., Upper Ramparts Canyon organic beds 1 to 4) were exclude from the analysis.

The means and standard deviations representing each section/zone were calculated by pooling the percentages for the individual samples. All standard deviations of percentages from zones/sections were calculated using the population standard deviation (STD function of Quattro Pro for Windows, v. 5.0); i.e. the total number of samples in each section is treated as a population. This model was chosen in order to characterize the variability of the individual pollen spectra from each section. We did not use a sample standard deviation calculation because of the inappropriate implication that the spectra from each section truly characterizes the total variability of the pollen assemblages for each time period under consideration.

In quantitative palynology, new taxa are often encountered after the predetermined number of palynomorphs to be tallied has been reached. These are relatively rare taxa and are referred to as having been encountered "beyond the sum", or "outside of the sum", and are excluded from percentage calculations and represented only by a symbol indicating "presence" (often a "+" symbol) on pollen diagrams. For this study, useful pollen and spores, which were depicted only by "presence" on other diagrams, were given an estimated value of 0.1 % and that number was inserted into the database after the percentage calculations were made. Technically, the palynomorphs in the database add up to more than 100%, but the effect on the percentage sum is minimal, and this technique allows a quantitative database to be maintained while including useful rare types. In the case of rare taxa in the Usibelli Group, percentages represented as a "+" symbol, are indicated to mean <= 0.5% (Leopold and Liu, 1994, Figure 8), and may be either taxa which occurred inside of the calculation sum at a relative abundance of 0.01% to 0.5%, or taxa which occurred outside the tally sum. In this case, a value of 0.2%, has been assigned to the "+" symbols. Rare types from the Usibelli Group from Appendix 1 (Leopold and Liu, 1994) have been entered as 0.1% values on the composite table, without standard deviations.

Data Files

The data for each section or pollen zone are found in separate pages of the enclosed spreadsheet file NEO-OPFI.WB1, in QuattroPro for Windows, version 5.0. The final spreadsheet page includes means and standard deviations of the percentage transformations of each of selected taxa from previous pages. From these data, ratios representing paleoclimatic parameters and biostratigraphic patterns were assembled, following the methods discussed in White et al. (1997, in press).

The layout of the files differs on each spreadsheet page as the files have different origins, have some differences in taxonomic organization, have different sizes, and can be worked on conveniently in different layouts. All files used for the above papers have original palynological count data, excepting the Usibelli Group.

Original count palynological data from the Usibelli Group were not available to JMW in 1994 and 1995 when the data were being assembled and analyzed. As a consequence, percentage data were scaled off Figure 8 of Leopold and Liu (1994). The digital data files used to generate Leopold and Liu's Fig. 8 (1994) became available on October 3, 1996, and are included in this open file report. The COALCOMB.WK1 FILE is the count data used to generate Fig. 8. ASHFALL.WK1 and NENANA.WK1 are data used in the calculation of Fig. 10 and 11, respectively, of Leopold and Liu (1994). These are Lotus 1-2-3 version 2.x files.

The spreadsheet pages which follow as Appendix 3 are printed in the order that the pages are found in the NEO-OPFI.WB1 spreadsheet file, i.e.; Taglu, CRH-94, Lost Chicken, McCallum Creek, Lava Camp,

Canyon Village, Usibelli Group, Upper Ramparts Canyon, Composite (the integrated, selected data). Leopold and Liu's Usibelli Group files, COALCOMB.WK1, ASHFAL.WK1 and NENANA.WK1, follow.

Bibliography

The following is a list of primary descriptive sources for the section which yielded useful palynological information for the studies of White et al. (1997, in press). For other references, please consult those publications.

Ager, T.A., Matthews, J.V., Jr. and White, J.M., in prep. Palynology and paleoenvironmental interpretations of late Miocene lake deposits near Canyon Village, Porcupine River, northeastern Alaska.

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- Wolfe, J.A., Hopkins, D.M. and Leopold, E.B., 1966. Tertiary stratigraphy and paleobotany of the Cook Inlet Region, Alaska; Geological Survey Professional Paper, 398-A. United States Government Printing Office, Washington.
- Wolfe, J.A. and Tanai, T., 1980. The Miocene Seldovia Point flora from the Kenai Group, Alaska. Geological Survey Professional Paper, 1105. United States Government Printing Office, Washington.

Appendix 1 Taxonomic Notes

The following are notes made by JMW as the palynological data from various authors were compiled into a common database. Generally, the notes deal with amalgamation of taxa at higher taxonomic levels.

Taglu Borehole

Column named "Treated sa" deleted from dataset - values from 0.0 - 3.0.

Pinus, *Pinus stro* and *Pinus ban* summed to Total *Pinus*. Note the higher *P. strobus* value at base of core.

Alnus ty and *Alnus ty* summed to Total *Alnus*.

Shepherdia and *Shepherdia* summed, but second *Shepherdia* column had only one value in sample 199.7 m, along with a count of 5 in the other column; assuming the one count is a "cf."?

Cruciferae put into Brassicaceae.

Rubus cham. added to Rosaceae.

Thalictrum added to Ranunculaceae.

Oxyria digyna added to Polygonaceae.

Osmunda, *Osmunda ci* and *Osmunda* ty summed to *Osmunda* sp.

CRH-94

Ericaceae, *Ledum* and *Vaccinium* included in Ericales.

Umbelliferae and *Cicuta* included in Apiaceae.

Rosaceae, *Potentilla* and *Rubus chamaemorus*, included in Rosaceae.

Three Polygonum types included in Polygonaceae, but the names are truncated; one is *Polygonum bistorta*-type (C. E. Schweger, unpublished data).

Thalictrum and *Caltha* included in Ranunculaceae.

Other taxa included in the pollen sum but not on the composite diagram are *Claytonia*, Saxifragaceae, and two *Lycopodium* species, whose names truncated (one is apparently *L. selago*-type), plus Unknowns and Indeterminables.

Caltha, *Dryas* and *Oxyria* have no values when samples within Little Timber Tephra are removed from the data set.

Lost Chicken

Ranunculus and *Aconitum* included within Ranunculaceae.

Hi-spine composites put into Tubuliflorae.

Triletes (psilate, scabrate, bumpy and striate) included in *Sphagnum*. David Adam (Mar. 21/95) indicated that these are likely *Sphagnum*. The striates were rare, so if they are not *Sphagnum*, they will not affect the sums much.

McCallum Creek

cf. *Cedrus* taken as a *Cedrus*.

Lonicera-type is only constituent of Caprifoliaceae.

Lava Camp

Alnus and *Alnaster* included in *Alnus*.

Lonicera-type is only constituent of Caprifoliaceae.

Canyon Village Section 90-7

Pediastrum and *Botryococcus* excluded from calculations.

All *Alnus* pore numbers included in *Alnus* sp.

Potentilla and *Sanguisorba* included in Rosaceae

Usibelli Group

Pinus types 11 and 12 included in Total *Pinus*.

Abies cf. *grandis* included in *Abies*.

Cedrus-type merged to *Cedrus*.

Tsuga cf. *heterophylla*, *T.* cf. *canadensis*, and *T.* cf. *mertensiana* recorded as *Tsuga heterophylla* -type, *T. canadensis* -type and *T. mertensiana*.

Sciadopitys-type put into *Sciadopitys*.

Populus-type included as *Populus*.

Myrica-type included as *Myrica/Comptonia*.

Alnus, *Alnus* 3 porate and *Alnus* cf. *firma* included in Total *Alnus*.

Betula and *Betula* cf. *nana* included in Total *Betula*. However, note pattern of *B. nana* appears to increase with cooling temperatures.

Rhododendron and Thick-walled tetrads included in *Ericales*.

Juglans cf. *regia* and *Juglans*-type included in *Juglans*.

Ulmus 3 porate, *Ulmus* and *Ulmus/Zelkova* included in *Ulmus*-type

Cyclocarya merged with *Pterocarya* and called *Pterocarya*. Most workers have not been familiar with this taxonomic split of these quite similar species, so they were combined for this study. *Cyclocarya* is 4 porate, and normally occurs at 0.2% except for a 4% value at the base of S-2. This lumping has little effect on the abundance of *Pterocarya*.

Zone S-2 was split into upper 6 and lower 6 samples to improve delineation of trends ca. 15.0 - 14.6 Ma. As a result, the rare taxa have to be added to both the older and younger groups because it is not possible to determine from Table 1 of Leopold and Liu (1994) which samples they are from. This affects the taxa:

Cedrus-type, *Tsuga mertensiana*, *Sciadopitys*, *Engelhardtia/Alfaroa*, *Liriodendron*, *Magnolia*-type, *Myrica*-type, Rosaceae, *Artemisia*, Chenopodiineae, Compositae, Onagraceae, Ranunculaceae.

Rare types from Appendix 1 of Leopold and Liu (1994) entered as 0.1 values without standard deviations.

Thalictrum added to *Ranunculaceae* distribution.

Castanea-type added to S-3A.

Compositae put in Tubuliflorae category, and rare Compositae-type from Appendix 1 transferred to Asteraceae, Tubuliflorae, in S-2 and S-3b.

Rare *Myriophyllum* transferred to counts in S-1.

Rare *Sparganium* transferred to *Sparganium* counts in S-3A.

Rare count transferred to *Typha* in zone G.

Rare count of Gramineae transferred to Poaceae in zone G and S-3A.

Rare occurrences of *Rhus*-type added to upper and lower S-2 zones. Leopold and Liu 's Appendix 1 (1994) indicate the presence of this taxon in the S-2 zone, but for this study we have split the pollen spectra into upper and lower units, and have added *Rhus*-type to each unit.

Liriodendron and *Magnolia*-type not included on composite diagram because these taxa are hard to certainly identify, and appear only as certainly identified in S-2 (Appendix 1 of Leopold and Liu ,1994). Neither are identified in Wolfe *et al.* (1966), or Wolfe and Tanai (1980). However, their deletion may result in omission of significant biostratigraphic and climatic evidence.

Upper Rampart Canyon

Fungi omitted from Pollen and Spore Sum because data are not compatible with data from other sections.

Rare types encountered outside the sum have been replaced by a value of 0.1 in Rampart.wk1

All *Alnus* pore numbers put into Total *Alnus*.

Picea (large) and *Picea* spp. included in Total *Picea*.

Acer sect. *macrantha/spicata* and *Acer* sect. *rubra* included in *Acer*.

Carpinus? included in with *Ostrya/Carpinus*.

cf. *Nyssa* included with *Nyssa* sp.

Appendix 2 Samples in Usibelli Group Pollen Count Data

Three files of pollen and spore counts from the Usibelli Group are included on the diskette. The coalcomb.wk1 file is relevant to the interpretation of the Usibelli Gp. data presented above, being the raw count data used to compile the percentages presented in Fig. 8 of Leopold and Liu (1994). Ashfall.wk1 and Nenana.wk1 are data used in the calculation of Fig. 10 and 11, respectively, of Leopold and Liu (1994).

COALCOMB.WK1

x indicates that the sample is on Leopold and Liu (1994, Fig. 8)

D3469f x

D3469e x

D3469d x

D3469c x

D3469b x

D3469a x

D3468u -mistyped on Leopold and Liu (1994, Fig. 8) as 3469f (G. Liu, pers. comm., Oct 3, 1996)

D3468t x, assuming that it should be D3468 on Fig. 8, not D3469

D3468s x, "

D3468r x, "

D3468q x, "

D3468p x, "

D3468o x, "

D3468n x, "

D3468m x, "

D3468l x, "

D3468k x, "

D3468j x, "

D3468i x, "

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D3467hh	x
D3467f	x
D3467e	x
D3467d	x
D3467b	x
D3467a	x
D3466s	x
D3466r	x
D3466p	x
D3466o	x
D3466n	x
D3466m	x
D3466l	x
D3466k	x
D3466j	x
D3466i	x
D3466h	x
D3466f	x
D3466e	x
D3466d	x
D3466b	x
D3466a	x
D3465j	x
D3465i	x
D3465h	x
D3465e	x
D3465d	x
D3465a	- is in Leopold and Liu (1994, Fig. 8) but is not in Coalcomb.wk1 file

ASHFALL.WK1

- all samples below in Leopold and Liu (1994, Fig. 10)

D3497z	x
D3497y	x
D3497w	x
D3497v	x
D3497u	x
D3497s	x
D3497r	x
D3497p	x

D3497n	x
D3497m	x
D3497l	x
D3497h	x
D3497d	x
D3497cc	x
D3497c	x
D3497b	x
D3497a	x

NENANA.WK1 - samples below in Leopold and Liu (1994, Fig. 11)

D3557k	x
D3557j	x
D3557h	x
D3557f	x
D3557c	x
D3557a	x

Appendix 3

Attached spreadsheet pages from NEO-OPFI.WB1,
COALCOMB.WK1, ASHFAL.WK1 and NENANA.WK1

Pollen counts, Tagli megacore; from H. Jette, April 18/95

Sample	Picea	Pinus	Pinus stro	Pinus ban	Abies	Tsuga	Larix	Betula	Populus	Ulmus	Fagus	Carya	Tilia	Ailanthus	Alnus typ	Salix	Corylus	Shepherdia	Myrica
5.01	122	28	0	19	2	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	24	17	0	0	1	0
10.01	161	14	0	25	0	0	0	22	2	0	0	0	0	39	8	3	1	0	1
18.81	120	9	0	17	0	0	0	19	3	0	0	0	0	44	53	2	0	0	0
50.53	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0
70.71	155	0	0	35	6	0	2	8	5	0	0	0	0	20	2	4	0	1	0
75.74	126	45	0	0	4	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	11	4	1	1	0	0
79.61	151	0	0	50	8	0	1	22	0	0	0	0	0	20	6	9	0	0	1
89.61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
102	14	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
119.93	16	0	0	7	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	13	1	3	0	0	0
169.91	108	49	0	0	5	0	0	1	25	2	0	0	0	25	5	9	0	0	1
180.28	54	0	0	39	3	0	0	42	1	0	0	0	0	39	20	17	2	0	3
194.53	56	49	0	0	1	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	2	0	1	0
199.69	57	0	0	22	8	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	18	0	5	1
234.41	37	123	0	0	4	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
263.41	52	0	3	131	11	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	5	0	1	0
332.76	8	5	0	11	0	0	0	140	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	71	0	5	0
343.21	15	8	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	2	0	0	3	1	15	6	4	0	3
347.21	55	63	0	0	2	0	0	121	0	0	0	1	1	22	2	0	0	7	0
347.51	18	16	0	0	2	0	0	56	0	1	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	2	0
349.81	13	13	0	6	1	0	0	141	0	1	0	1	1	90	1	10	1	0	0
359.31	5	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	1	0	1	7	3	0	0	1	5
385.88	8	14	0	9	0	0	0	0	123	0	0	0	0	43	9	2	5	0	8
389.51	20	34	10	26	0	2	0	76	0	1	0	1	1	30	3	5	1	0	0
413.11	47	41	19	80	4	0	1	36	0	0	1	0	0	25	8	1	0	0	0

Note: Samples at 359.3, 385.9, 389.5 and 413.1 m were deleted from the dataset prior to analysis because of age uncertainty

	Selaginell Pteridoph	Osmun Polypodia	Sphagnu Sparganiu Potamoge	Nuphar Callitrich	Pediastru Marine di	Juniperu Oxyria dig	Sparganiu Osmunda Rubus ch	Osmunda ty
0	31	0	5	3	0	0	0	0
0	5	0	8	18	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	2	13	0	0	0	0
0	2	0	6	5	1	0	0	0
0	6	1	32	41	1	0	0	0
0	41	0	21	28	0	0	0	0
0	3	0	25	42	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	7	3	0	0	0
0	0	4	0	12	7	0	0	0
0	0	0	81	41	0	1	0	0
3	9	0	207	96	0	1	0	0
1	35	0	2	38	0	0	0	0
0	7	0	12	47	0	1	0	0
0	0	2	0	9	70	0	0	0
0	4	0	3	48	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	8	25	0	0	0	0
0	14	0	13	7	0	0	0	0
0	0	2	0	7	108	0	0	0
0	0	5	0	1	22	0	0	0
0	1	0	10	50	0	0	0	0
0	16	0	15	12	0	0	0	0
0	0	3	0	29	43	0	0	0
0	0	1	5	0	26	0	0	0
0	0	3	5	0	17	8	0	0

CRH-94, Old Crow Locality 94, Little Timber tephra from C. E. Schewager, Sept 7, 94										Dryas									
Sample Depth	Picea	Pinus	Abies	Larix	Populus	Alder	Birch	Salix	Shepherdia	Coryloid	Cyperace	Gramine	Artemisia	Ericacea	Ledum	Vacciniu	Rosacea	Potentilla	
0	0	22	1	0	2	0	21	103	6	0	0	20	27	19	8	0	3	3	0
10	10	56	0	3	0	0	33	158	2	0	0	32	22	24	17	21	0	3	0
20	20	41	1	9	1	0	28	141	7	0	0	37	29	37	54	5	3	2	0
30	30	24	4	4	0	0	32	178	5	2	0	22	11	41	37	11	4	1	0
40	40	44	0	9	0	3	49	175	7	1	0	25	31	28	45	11	2	2	1
50	50	37	5	3	1	0	51	155	6	0	3	31	15	25	40	13	0	10	1
60	60	25	6	6	1	1	42	139	16	1	3	31	30	27	52	9	0	1	0
69	69	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	4	0	0	112	225	10	8	0	0	1	0
92	92	11	0	0	0	0	1	15	2	0	0	200	147	17	2	1	0	5	1
95	95	6	1	0	0	0	2	30	1	0	0	157	96	29	5	0	8	0	1
110	110	16	0	4	1	0	13	57	7	1	2	16	11	33	58	18	1	6	1
125	125	45	3	6	1	0	28	126	12	0	1	76	14	22	45	13	0	1	0
140	140	52	3	1	0	0	41	221	8	2	3	25	7	13	36	5	0	1	0
170	170	16	1	0	0	0	2	105	1	0	0	6	17	29	4	0	0	0	0

Note: Samples at depths 69, 92 and 95 cms were deleted from the dataset prior to percentage calculations due to notable vegetation influence of Little Timber tephra

	Caryophyl	Ranuncul	Thalictru	Caltha	Crucifera	Epilobium	Tubuliflor	Liguliflor	Valeriana	Umbellifer	Cicuta	Polygonu	Polygonu	Plantago	Rubus ch	Polemoni	Oxyria	Claytonia	Legumino	Saxifraga
3	3	1	0	11	4	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	3	0	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	1	0	12	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	1
3	4	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
2	2	2	0	10	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0
2	1	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
1	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3	11	0	0	0	0	6	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
2	2	66	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	4	2	0	7	1	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0
1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	2	1	13	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

	Ambrosi	Sparganiu	Myriophyll	Nuphar	Sagittaria	Lycopodi	Lycopodi	Sphagnu	Unknow	Indetermin
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	57	2	36
2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	78	5	28
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	76	14	33
0	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	72	0	26
0	0	5	0	1	0	1	0	55	0	18
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	0	17
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	34	1	66
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	28
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	21
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	42
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	79	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	0	83
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	41

Lost Chicken Data from D. Adam, July, 1994.

Sample	Total	Pine	Total spruce	Abies	Tsuga	Larix	TCT	Arcneuthobiu	Betula	Corylus	Myrica	Alnus2	Alnus3	Alnus4	Alnus5	Alnus6	Total Alnus	Salix	Populus	Quercus	Ulmus
1	10	39				11	4	33	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	9	4	10	5		1
2	5	47				2	1	29	3	22	2	6	13	1	5	5	10	20	2	2	2
4	17	66.5				11	4	21	2	28	2	2	9	17	11	2	29	4			1
6	23	71	1			2		23	7	3	1	2	9	8	2	2	17	15			
7	4.5	92.5				3	1	23	7	3	1	2	9	8	2	2	13	6			
8	4	79				8	2	22	1	1	1	6	6	5	4	5	1	1	1	1	39
9	1	17				5		8	1	11		4									
10	0	11.5				1				10	4										
11	0	28				6				30	1										
12	0.5	63				11	2			30											
13	4.5	17				8	2			30											
14	3	52				6				30											
15	4	152.5				7	3			30											
16	21.5	97.5				2				30											
17	23	42				3	4			30											
18	10.5	46				5	5			30											
19	8	68.5				11	5			30											
20	5	49				1	2			30											
21	6	51				2	8			30											
22	0.5	71				1	9			30											
23	3	54				4	1			30											
24	4	52				2	7			30											
25	5.5	29				9	9			30											
26	13.5	62				8	1			30											
27	19	54				5				30											
28	0	18.5				5				30											
34	22	70	1			4	3			30											
35	7.5	69				1				30											
36	35	41.5				1	2			30											
40	4	47				1				30											
41	1	62				1				30											
43	6.5	46				1	3			30											

Note: Deleted samples 3,5,37,38,39,42 and Holocene 29-33 to ensure focus on Pliocene

Juglans	Cheno-Ams	Hi-Spines	Artemisia	Liguliflorae	Gramineae	Cyperaceae	Triglochin(?)	Cruciferae	Campanula	Caprifoliace	Caryophylla	Orchidaceae	Ericaceae	Umbelliferae	Rosaceae	Omagraceae	Ranunculus	Aconitum	Polemonium	<i>P. persicaria</i>
1		2		9	60									7	6					1
			1		9	72								6	6					
			1		2	21								11	11					
				16	6									10						
				4	7									21						
				34	11									7						
				12	26									3						
				36	95									5						
				14	10									29						
				15	23									1						
				14	28									7						
				4	10									8						
				25	49									49						
				9	40									23						
				4	34									13						
				1	20									14						
				13	31									1						
				23	22									18						
				30	17									21						
				28	17									25						
				17	35									27						
				9	7									8						
				8	9									6						
				25	27									11						
				17	37									24						
				18	23									7						
				9	30									19						
				14	31									22						
				2	3									15						
				5	13									26						
				7	14									1						
				1	29									30						
														16						
														2						

	McCallum Creek, pollen counts	C197833	C197838
Pollen and spores		1	1
Abies		25	41
<i>Pinus</i> sp.		1	
<i>Pinus</i> , robust corpus		126	79
<i>Picea</i> sp.		53	23
Bisaccate			
cf. <i>Cedrus</i>	1		
T-C-T (small)		2	
<i>Larix</i> / <i>Pseudotsuga</i>		1	3
<i>Alnus</i> sp.		1	
<i>Betula</i> sp. >20 um		1	5
Myrica-type		1	
<i>Triporopollenites</i> sp.		4	
<i>Salix</i> sp.			
Ericales	15	24	
Praceae	1		
Cheno-ram			
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>	0.1		
<i>Levigatosporites</i> sp.	2	81	
<i>Osmunda</i> sp.			
Trilete	1	15	
<i>Sphagnum</i> sp.	2	13	
Nuphar			
<i>Lonicera</i> -type	4	0.1	
<i>Polypodiaceae</i>	1	0.1	
<i>Jussiaea</i>	1		
? <i>Potamogeton</i>	1		
? reticolate	1	1	
cf. <i>Arcethobium</i>			
:36 um, microret., isodia		8	
Tricolp., tectate, thick exine, 40/28		1	
Unidentified/ Undeterminable	1	6	

Lava Camp counts, from JMW-92-1, April 24/95; JV. Matthews samples stored by T.A. Ager
11190-b 11190-E

Pollen and spores			
<i>Pinus</i> spp. (sum)	28	34	
<i>Picea</i> spp. (sum)	28	15	
<i>Pinus</i> (robust corpus)	1		
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> -type	1	1	
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> -type	1		
<i>Larix</i> -type (including <i>Pseudotsuga</i>)	2	5	
Taxodiaceae-Cupressaceae-Taxaceae			
<i>Betula</i> (all sizes)	58	63	
<i>Ahnus</i> (4-7 pore)	35	44	
<i>Corylus</i> -type	5		
Ericales	40	26	
<i>Salix</i>	1	2	
Cyperaceae	4		
Osmagraceae	2		
Caprifoliaceae	0.1		
<i>Sphagnum</i>	242	321	
Triporpollenites	7	13	
Pinaceae undif.	32	15	
Deltoidiospora	2		
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> type	3		
Undeterminable	39	40	
Undeterminable tetrads	12	3	
<i>Laevigatosporites</i> sp.	2	5	

20	21	36	38
49	147	105	62
5	13	23	13
1	1	0	1
0.1	0.1	4	0
0	0	0	0
1	3	9	2
0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0
0	0.1	1	1
0	124	137	164
196	0	0	0
21	13	10	10
19	17	15	29
0	2	5	2
1	0	3	0
1	0	1	0
0	1	3	4
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0
0.1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
1	1	0	3
10	0	0	0
2	3	1	7
0	0	0	0
18	4	2	15
0	0	0	0
0	2	0	0
0	1	1	2
0.1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0.1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	2
2	4	0	7
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
5	1	1	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
56	20	5	33
3	13	14	50
191	77	45	400

Sample	Pinus type	Pinus Type	Aabies cf. grahamii	Aabies cf. grandis/Pseud.	Tsuga cf. heterophylla	Tsuga cf. mucronata	Phragmites	un T-C type	Alnus	Betula	Betula cf. na	Betula cf. alnifolia	Betula	Rhododendron	Thick-walled	Saxif.	Ilex	Corylus	Ostrya/Carp.
D3469F	26	10	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D3469E	23	20	0	3	1	5	1	0.2	10	12	1	0	2	0	0	0.2	0	0	0
D3469D	14	16	0	2	1	4	1	0.2	9	24	1	0	6	4	0	0.2	0	0	0
D3469C	25	20	0	1	0.2	2	0	0	7	26	2	0.2	7	4	0	0	0	0	0
D3469B	18	13	0	3	0.2	1	0.2	0	6	30	2	0	16	10	0	0.2	1	0	0
D3469A	2	3	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	1	19	3	0.2	17	9	0	0.2	0	0	0.2

Notes:

1.1. The percentage data are scaled off of a photoenlargement of Fig. 8 of Leopold and Liu (1994), so there are inherent inaccuracies. The error in the scaled value is inversely proportional to the nominal percentage.

1.2. Errors in sums can not be prorated to the percentages because it is not proportional to the nominal percentage. Greater adjustments to the high percentages would take them out of the range of their plotted values.

3. Input and checked March 6-8/95 by JMW and BJD.
 4. E. Leopold (pers. comm., Jan. 17/95) has indicated that Sphagnum and other species were calculated within the sum.

5. Other rare taxa have been added to composite data from Leopold and Liu (1994, Table 1, Appendix 1)

						% check	Polytrichum	Lycopodium	Lycopodium	Osmunda	% check	Sphagnum	Indist. trilete	Mass spores	Unknowns	Total Count	Total count[mm]
Monosporula	0	0	0	0	0	67	25	92	0	0	2	8	0	5	46.2	1.5	
	0	1	0	0	0	88.2	15	103.2	0	2	2	3	0	2	538.5	17.5	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	87.2	16	103.2	0	0	2	1	0	1	584.6	19	
	0	2	0.2	0.2	0.2	95.8	6	101.8	0.0.2	0	0	1	0	1	661.5	21.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	96.8	7	103.8	0	0	0	0	0	2	600.0	19.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	105.4	2	108.4	0	0	1	0	0	2	600.0	19.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	60.4	40	100.4	0	4	2	0	0	2	600.0	19.5	
	0	0.2	0	0	0	109.2	12	109.2	0	1	0.2	0	0	2	553.8	18	
	0	0	0	0	0	85	8	93	0	0	0.2	0	0	2	476.9	15.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	88.2	14	102.2	0	1	1	0	1	1	615.4	20	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	87.4	14	101.4	0.2	1	1	3	0	3	553.8	18	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	95.8	6	101.8	0.0.2	0	1	0	1	1	538.5	17.5	
	0	0.2	0	0	0	97.4	7	104.4	0.0.2	0	0	0	0	2	569.2	18.5	
	0	0.2	0	0	0	87.8	16	103.8	0.0.2	0.2	0	0	0	2	538.5	17.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	97.2	12	109.2	0	1	0.2	0	0	2	553.8	18	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	97.2	12	109.2	0	0	0.2	0	0	2	476.9	15.5	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	85	8	93	0	0	0.2	0	0	2	476.9	15.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	99.2	3	102.2	0	2	0.2	0	0	1	523.1	17	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	97.8	5	102.8	0.2	0	2	0.2	0	0	1	507.7	16.5
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	92.4	11	103.4	0	2	0.2	0	0	1	707.7	23	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	98	10	108	0	3	0.2	0	0	2	615.4	20	
	0	0	0	0	0	108	4	112	0	0	0.2	0	0	1	507.7	16.5	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	99	9	108	0	2	0.2	0	0	2	600.0	19.5	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	92.4	8	100.4	0	7	0	0	0	6	492.3	16	
	0	0	0	0	0	64.6	18	82.6	0	6	19	0	0	6	492.3	16	
	2	0	0	0	0	81	27	108	0	4	2	0	0	0	615.4	20	
	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	91.2	14	105.2	0	4	2	0	0	1	415.4	13.5	
	1	0	0	0	0	92.4	10	102.4	0	7	2	0	0	0	553.8	18	
	0	0	0	0	0	108	4	112	0	0	0.2	0	0	1	600.0	19.5	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	99.6	9	108.8	0	2	0.2	0	0	2	630.8	20.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	107.4	0	107.4	0.0.2	0	0	0	0	0	446.2	14.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	81	27	108	0	4	2	0	0	0	615.4	20	
	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	91.2	14	105.2	0	4	2	0	0	1	415.4	13.5	
	1	0	0	0	0	92.4	10	102.4	0	7	2	0	0	0	553.8	18	
	0	0	0	0	0	108	4	112	0	0	0.2	0	0	1	600.0	19.5	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	99	9	108	0	2	0.2	0	0	2	630.8	20.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	104.6	1	105.8	0	0	0.2	5	0	0	2	615.4	20
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	104.8	1	105.8	0	0	0.2	5	0	0	2	707.7	23
	0	0	0	0	0	111.8	0	111.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	553.8	18
	0	0	0	0	0	111.8	2	111.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	553.8	18
	0	0	0	0	0	107.4	0	107.4	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	2	446.2	14.5
	0	0	0	0	0	105.8	0	105.8	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	2	446.2	14.5
	0	0	0	0	0	105.8	0	105.8	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	2	446.2	14.5
	0	0	0	0	0	105.6	0.2	105.6	0	5	0	0	0	2	507.7	16.5	
	0	0	0	0	0	98.2	6	104.2	0	7	0	0	0	2	430.8	14	
	0	0	0	0	0	101.6	10	111.6	0	0	0.2	0	0	2	707.7	23	
	0.2	0	0	0	0	107.4	2	109.4	0	2	0.2	0	0	2	538.5	17.5	
	0.2	0	0	0	0	112.4	6	118.4	0	0	0	0	0	5	646.2	21	
	0.2	0	0	0	0	110.4	16	126.4	0	0.2	0	9	0	5	446.2	14.5	
	4	0	0	0	0	4	109.4	0	109.4	0.2	0	0	1	20	646.2	21	
	0	0	0	0	0	110.6	3	113.6	0	0	0.2	0	3	584.6	19		
	0	0	0	0	0	106.6	4	110.6	0	0	0.2	0	6	538.5	17.5		
	0	0	0	0	0	107.4	0.2	107.4	0	0	0.2	0	2	584.6	19		
	0	0	0	0	0	105.8	0	105.8	0	0.2	0	0	2	430.8	14		
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	100.8	0	100.8	0	10	0	0	1	2	584.6	19	
	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	105.6	0.2	105.6	0	5	0	0	2	507.7	16.5		
	0	0	0	0	0	104.2	6	104.2	0	7	0	0	2	430.8	14		
	0	0	0	0	0	101.6	10	111.6	0	0	0.2	0	2	707.7	23		
	0.2	0	0	0	0	107.4	2	109.4	0	2	0.2	0	2	538.5	17.5		
	0.2	0	0	0	0	112.4	6	118.4	0	0	0	0	5	646.2	21		
	0.2	0	0	0	0	110.4	16	126.4	0	0.2	0	9	0	5	446.2	14.5	
	4	0	0	0	0	5	50.6	58	108.6	0.2	0	0	0	2	923.1	30	
	0	1	0	0	1	86	28	114	0	2	0	0	14	476.9	15.5		
	0	2	0.2	0.2	0.2	86.8	7	93.8	0	6	4	0	8	538.5	17.5		
	y	y	y	y	y	MEAN	95.79574	105.7319	y	y	y	y	y	26123.1	Pollen and Spore Sum	y	
	y	y	y	y	y	STD	13.5598	6.941369	y	y	y	y	y				

Upper Rampart Canyon Count Data, from Rampart III, March 15/95; fungi and algae removed from taxa utilized

	Sample (m)	Pinus spp	Sum Picea	Pinus kor	Pinus sp.	Abies sp.	Tsuga het	Tsuga ca	Tsuga me	Tsuga sp.	Larix-type	Taxodiace	Taxodiace	cf. Sciad	Acer spp.	Total Betu	Carya sp.	Castaneal/Ceratidaph	Rhus sp.	
Organic bed 4	16.2	79	46	6	2	0	9	5	0	2	0.1	41	4	1	0	13	2	0	1	0
	16.5	0	19	12	0	1	5	13	0.1	0	4	114	25	0.1	1	24	1	0	0	0
	16.7	22	25	18	3	1	5	2	0	0	1	61	1	3	0	16	6	1	0	0
	16.8	27	18	7	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	69	2	2	0	41	11	3	0	0
Organic bed 3	17.2	33	12	10	0	0.1	1	2	0	0	1	122	21	-2	0	13	0.1	4	0	0.1
	17.4	29	14	16	1	0.1	1	1	0	0	0	100	33	0.1	0.1	14	1	5	0	0.1
	17.6	30	2	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	152	55	0	0.1	21	6	5	2	0
	17.7	14	6	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0.1	145	59	0.1	4	20	3	5	0	0
	17.8	10	6	0.1	0	1	0	0.1	0	0	0	163	43	0.1	4	13	6	1	0	2
	17.9	6	1	2	0	0	0.1	4	0	0	1	160	31	1	2	11	9	2	1	0
	18.0	8	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	173	20	0	1	19	6	6	0.1	0
Organic bed 2	28.1	1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	28.3	10	6	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	166	0	1	0	10	2	0	0	0
	28.4	1	12	0	0	0	0.1	2	0	0	0	16	0	0.1	0	15	2	0	0	0
Organic bed 1	33.4	7	34	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	17	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1
	33.9	10	116	0	1	0	1	4	0	2	0	11	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
	34.0	14	68	0	0	5	1	4	0	4	0	36	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	0
	34.1	43	104	0	4	2	1	4	0	4	0	11	0	1	0	49	0	0	0	0
	34.3	23	106	0	2	0	0	3	0	5	0	18	0	0.1	0	31	0.1	0	0	0
	34.5	14	113	0	3	0	1	2	0	6	0	7	0	0.1	0	25	0.1	0	0	0
	34.7	39	76	0	1	2	0	5	0	4	0	15	0	2	0	34	0	0	0	0
	35.0	32	92	0	4	4	0.1	5	0	13	0	8	0	4	0	17	1	0	0	0
	35.6	31	76	0	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	9	0	0	1	37	0	0	0	0
	35.8	43	107	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	0	12	0	0.1	0	31	0	0	0	0
	36.0	15	65	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	8	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0

Notes:

1. Fungi and algae removed from spreadsheet
2. Sample depths are from surface, as in White and Ager (1994, fig. 11) due to TILIA format requirements.

	Fagus sp.	Ilex sp.	Juglans s	Liquidamb	Nyssa cf. Carrpinus?	Pterocary	Quercus	Tilia sp.	Ulmus/Zel	Total	Alnu	Corylus	Ericaceae	Salix cf. Jussiaeae	Nymphae	Sphagnum	Cornus sp	Labiatae c	Monolete	Tricolpop
6	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	7	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	1	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	15	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
38	0	1	0.1	3	0	2	17	1	5	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	0	4	2	1	0	1	44	2	10	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	5	0	0.1	9	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
30	0	0	0.2	1	0	1	17	0	0.1	20	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
14	0	1	3	4	0	2	40	1	4	8	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21	0.1	1	1	0.1	0	1	29	0.1	2	7	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	1	2	1	0	0	0.1	38	0.1	14	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0.1	1	0	1	0	27	0.1	6	11	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
21	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	28	2	11	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	35	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	48	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	4	2	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	4	3	1	1	0	0	4	0	2
0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	4	2	1	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	3	6	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	6	9	3	0	0	0	22	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	19	5	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	1

	Liliaceae	Triplopöl	Vitaceae	Ceratopte	Deltoidos	Osmunda	Laevigata	Polyopodia	Juncus/Br	Undetermi	Pinaceae un	Sum Pollen,	Filicale and	Bryophytes	Spores	
0	6	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	25	23	296.1		
0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	10	14	285.2		
0	6	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	12	2	2	274.1		
0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1	1	316		
0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	13	0	0	0	0	8	15	300.8		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	19	315.7		
0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	378.1		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	4	350.5		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	3	374.6		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	8	2	311.4		
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	15	2	333.5	
0	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	15	2		
0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	21	7	244.1		
0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	1	0	0	22	9	292		
0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	116	13	1	0	65	9	326.2		
0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	87		
1	5	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	2	7	256		
0	6	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	2	0	0	19	15	227		
5	11	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	26	34	427		
2	24	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0.1	5	15	321.3		
0	9	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	22	16	305.2		
5	9	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	1	0	0	20	27	283.1		
0	12	0	0	1	0	1	24	1	0	0	0	22	27	354.1		
1	19	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	0	0	0	9	33	293		
0	20	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	24	26	356.1		
0	6	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	27	18	198		

Composite percentage means and standard deviations of selected pollen taxa from previous pages		Taglu 5.0 - 70.7 m		Taglu 75.7 - 119.9 m		Taglu 169.9 - 263.4 m		CRH-94		Taglu Int. 332.8-349.8		Lost Chicken Mine		McCallum Cr.	
	Composite taxa list	MEAN	STD (N=5)	MEAN	STD (N=5)	MEAN	STD (N=6)	MEAN	STD (N=11)	MEAN	STD (n=5)	MEAN	STD (N=32)	MEAN	STD (N=2)
Abies	0.45	0.618	0.64	0.832	1.37	0.952	0.80	0.569	0.36	0.429	0.02	0.03	0.37	0.047	
Acer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ahnu (4-7 pore)	15.09	8.211	5.98	2.774	4.63	2.814	6.16	2.596	9.89	5.696	4.08	2.058	0.69	0.277	
Ambrosia	0.05	0.104	0.05	0.102	0.09	0.122	0.04	0.113	0.08	0.165	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Apiaceae (Umbelliferae)	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.077	0.00	0.00	0.00
Artemisia	2.06	3.430	3.20	3.603	1.30	0.860	6.08	2.309	0.37	0.308	0.01	0.065	0.00	0.00	0.00
Asteraceae (i.e., Composite) Liguliflorae	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Asteraceae (i.e., Composite) Tubuliflorae	0.67	0.777	0.13	0.250	0.24	0.141	0.16	0.172	0.12	0.238	0.24	0.709	0.00	0.00	0.00
Betula (all sizes)	4.35	1.709	5.70	2.866	5.83	1.043	29.71	6.969	27.18	5.292	10.75	5.698	1.02	0.600	0.00
Brassicaceae (Cruciferae)	0.06	0.118	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.17	0.157	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Caprifoliaceae	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.077	0.00	0.00	0.00
Carya	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Caryophyllaceae	0.44	0.889	0.06	0.125	0.17	0.285	0.32	0.223	0.81	0.193	0.06	0.197	0.02	0.020	0.00
Castanea-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cedrus	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cercidiphyllum	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chenopodiaceae	0.10	0.208	6.52	12.522	0.32	0.275	0.00	0.24	0.476	0.01	0.061	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00
Corylus-type	0.06	0.118	0.06	0.118	0.05	0.121	0.22	0.269	0.16	0.228	1.16	2.186	0.00	0.000	0.00
Cyperaceae	5.56	1.580	13.80	5.819	14.25	7.921	5.81	2.608	7.06	2.227	10.44	7.367	0.00	0.000	0.00
Diervillia/Weigela	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eaglehardtia/Alfarroba	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Epilobium	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.22	0.286	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ericales	0.77	0.768	0.17	0.232	0.99	0.462	10.52	3.832	2.21	2.227	2.21	5.53	2.145	7.01	7.756
Eriogonum	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.061	0.00	0.000	0.00
Fagaceae (Leguminosae)	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.04	0.118	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Fagus	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Ilex	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Juglans	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.067	0.00	0.000	0.00
Jussiaea (Ludwigia)	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Larix-type (including Pseudotsuga)	0.10	0.208	0.05	0.102	0.04	0.087	0.14	0.157	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Liquidambar	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Menyanthes	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.678	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Metasequoia-type	0.11	0.136	0.05	0.102	0.12	0.185	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Myrica-type (including Comptonia)	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.12	0.282	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Nympheal	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.02	0.056	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.067	0.00
Nyssa	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Omagraceae	0.06	0.118	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.08	0.116	0.00	0.000	0.04	0.209	0.00
Osmunda sp.	0.18	0.246	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Ostrya/Carpinus	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.08	0.116	0.02	0.056	0.00	0.000	0.00
Picea spp. (sum)	35.44	13.677	20.84	15.911	15.55	5.780	7.02	2.003	6.70	3.458	20.36	7.230	39.02	13.475	
Pinus koraiensis-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Pinus (robust corpus)	0.06	0.125	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00
Pinus spp. (sum)	9.95	4.008	6.99	5.363	18.39	12.205	0.44	0.394	7.67	3.391	3.26	3.628	11.84	1.422	
Plantago	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.30	0.412	0.16	0.231	0.00	0.000	0.00
Foaceae (Gramineae)	2.74	2.407	7.00	6.070	4.22	2.821	4.25	1.882	6.94	0.948	5.57	3.617	0.21	0.208	
Polemonium	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.10	0.164	0.00	0.000	0.03	0.119	0.00	0.000	
Polygonaceae	0.06	0.125	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.08	0.165	0.00	0.000	
Polygonum persicaria	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.061	0.00	0.000	
Polygonum sp.	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.32	0.348	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	
Polygonum viviparum	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.09	0.229	0.00	0.000	
Populus sp.	0.57	0.514	0.06	0.118	0.11	0.173	0.07	0.105	0.00	0.000	0.08	0.234	0.00	0.000	
Potamogeton	0.51	0.866	1.36	2.712	0.07	0.105	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	
Pterocarya	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.077	0.00	0.000	
Quercus	0.00	0.000	0.05	0.102	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.76	0.457	0.05	0.141	0.00	0.000	
Ranunculaceae	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	
Reevesia	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	

Rhus-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rosaceae	0.61	0.833	0.74	1.481	0.00	0.95	0.734	0.09	0.183	0.09	0.47	2.245	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rumex	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.133	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sagittaria sp	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.054	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Salix	1.40	1.564	1.38	1.276	1.96	1.535	1.43	0.746	0.79	0.985	2.75	2.956	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sciadopitys	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shepherdia canadensis	0.12	0.153	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.561	0.13	0.150	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sparganium sp.	0.05	0.104	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.222	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sphagnum	6.44	3.891	5.24	3.884	13.77	2.590	12.39	3.861	11.13	6.193	23.65	10.636	2.52	1.686	0.00
Taxodiaceae-Cupressaceae-Taxaceae	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.726	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tilia-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.202	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Trapa	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tsuga canadensis-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tsuga heterophylla-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tsuga mertensiana	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tsuga sp.	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.379	0.00	0.00
Typha	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ulmus-type	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.294	0.01	0.067	0.00	0.00
Valeriana	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.155	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pollen and Spore Sum	1372.00		1139.00		2447.00		5252.00		1819.00		8783.00		549.20		

Notes:

1. Section are arranged in estimated chronological order from youngest to oldest.
2. Zone S-2 is has values for the whole zone and for the upper and lower halves.

1171.40

276.9

3107.80
1938.46

3107.80

8

36

Sample	Sample	Picea	Pinus t	Pinus ty	Abies cf.	Larix/P	Tsuga	Tsuga	Tsuga	Pinace	Juniper	T-C-Tt	Monosul	Alnus	Alnus 3	Alnus cf.	Betula	Betula c	Viburnu	Elaeagn	Rhodode	
D3469f	6	10	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	49	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	28	8	0	
D3469e	5	2	117	104	0	9	6	28	3	1	47	0	0	0	0	59	3	0	32	21	0	
D3469d	4	3	77	86	0	7	5	27	3	0	40	0	0	0	0	135	5	0	43	26	0	
D3469c	3	4	168	129	0	3	2	12	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	165	8	2	89	53	0	
D3469b	2	5	102	71	0	10	3	8	1	0	29	0	0	0	0	170	8	0	174	11	0	
D3469a	1	6	13	19	0	1	1	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	110	14	2	95	48	0	
D3468u	14	7	16	12	0	1	2	4	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	402	16	0	34	0	1	
D3468t	13	8	52	23	0	4	8	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	153	3	2	160	2	0	
D3468s	12	9	68	41	0	11	2	18	2	0	18	0	1	0	0	129	2	2	173	8	0	
D3468r	11	10	76	58	0	18	6	36	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	72	2	1	174	11	0	
D3468q	10	11	7	16	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	154	3	5	254	6	0	
D3468p	9	12	64	52	0	18	2	51	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	76	4	1	131	12	0	
D3468o	8	13	21	39	0	12	2	14	2	0	8	0	0	0	0	186	7	1	119	8	0	
D3468n	7	14	128	145	0	12	2	12	2	0	54	0	0	0	0	77	0	0	38	2	0	
D3468m	6	15	72	94	0	6	4	3	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	180	2	0	51	6	0	
D3468l	5	16	128	126	0	3	5	9	6	0	55	0	0	0	0	187	2	3	50	3	0	
D3468k	4	17	99	91	0	3	2	3	5	0	42	0	0	0	0	205	8	3	68	4	0	
D3468j	3	18	62	92	0	4	3	3	5	0	55	0	1	0	0	135	3	0	62	4	0	
D3468i	2	19	7	22	0	0	0	1	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	270	22	1	145	13	0	
D3467hh	1	20	15	10	1	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	127	15	1	68	0	0	
D3467f	26	21	33	97	1	1	2	4	5	0	18	0	4	13	0	85	11	5	93	0	0	
D3467e	25	22	25	46	3	2	1	1	0	0	32	0	5	0	0	126	4	1	72	0	0	
D3467d	24	23	34	66	2	1	6	9	5	0	36	0	4	4	131	20	6	84	2	0		
D3467b	23	24	35	24	3	1	1	6	9	5	3	13	0	8	0	307	18	1	55	5	0	
D3467a	22	25	23	33	8	1	1	7	0	0	22	0	3	0	0	302	18	1	88	1	0	
D3466s	21	26	45	33	1	1	1	5	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	11	52	18	197	5	0	
D3466t	20	27	191	46	1	0	2	11	5	0	95	0	0	0	0	63	4	0	100	3	0	
D3466p	19	28	81	28	1	4	6	54	4	5	48	0	1	0	0	70	4	0	35	3	0	
D3466o	18	29	143	94	0	2	16	53	15	7	56	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	79	0	0	
D3466n	17	30	82	148	0	5	1	30	11	6	32	0	2	22	0	79	2	0	73	0	0	
D3466m	16	31	57	59	0	1	1	13	5	1	31	0	5	0	0	427	21	2	47	0	0	
D3466l	15	32	19	18	1	0	2	4	5	1	22	0	6	2	0	226	27	4	133	0	0	
D3466k	14	33	23	33	1	0	4	6	54	4	5	48	0	1	0	0	237	16	2	50	0	0
D3466j	13	34	50	54	0	4	3	26	14	0	27	0	8	0	0	104	3	2	89	0	0	
D3466i	12	35	50	54	0	1	8	48	14	2	36	0	10	0	0	122	2	0	31	0	0	
D3466h	11	36	56	27	0	0	2	3	5	0	16	0	9	0	0	327	22	0	28	0	0	
D3466f	10	37	165	41	0	1	2	34	113	6	5	43	0	1	0	0	12	2	0	4	0	0
D3466e	9	38	45	62	0	0	0	10	5	2	42	0	8	0	0	103	11	0	101	0	0	
D3466d	8	39	55	61	10	0	3	6	10	2	66	0	6	0	0	42	11	1	52	0	0	
D3466b	7	40	23	14	0	1	12	13	2	0	23	0	6	0	0	131	5	0	53	0	0	
D3466a	6	41	35	44	7	1	2	4	7	2	28	0	4	2	0	208	6	2	51	0	0	
D3465j	5	42	62	75	0	1	4	11	2	0	21	0	0	0	0	36	2	0	98	6	0	
D3465i	4	43	28	7	0	0	2	8	1	0	21	3	2	0	0	126	2	0	91	6	2	
D3465h	3	44	15	51	0	0	2	6	3	2	23	0	41	13	0	28	3	0	15	0	0	
D3465e	2	45	95	52	0	0	0	4	0	0	59	0	35	0	0	42	3	0	113	0	0	
D3465d	1	46	36	36	0	3	14	0	0	0	26	0	29	0	0	93	0	0	17	0	0	

Sample N	Abies cf.	Picea	Pinus	Larix/Pse	Tsuga cf.	Pinaceae	Taxodium	Ilex	Alnus	Alnus 3p	Alnus cf j	Betula	Betula cf.	Corylus	Dienvilla	Rhodode	Thick wall	Juglans
D3497z	1	0	79	34	1	8	29	2	2	190	8	1	115	4	3	0	0	0
D3497y	4	0	29	7	2	7	0	20	8	0	48	1	0	31	3	0	0	0
D3497w	8	1	44	21	4	9	1	29	2	0	108	4	0	117	12	7	0	1
D3497v	4	0	0	51	31	3	14	29	0	1	115	9	4	282	46	14	0	2
D3497u	5	6	76	33	1	2	7	12	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
D3497s	7	1	38	25	2	1	0	2	5	0	6	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
D3497r	7	0	18	24	0	2	0	23	0	0	55	1	2	63	5	0	0	0
D3497p	8	0	21	11	1	1	0	13	0	0	151	12	0	315	51	0	0	0
D3497n	10	2	63	46	1	2	0	30	0	0	218	30	11	187	19	0	5	0
D3497m	11	2	80	30	1	4	1	28	10	0	153	3	0	94	15	4	0	1
D3497l	12	0	103	27	0	4	0	51	0	0	200	11	0	73	18	4	0	1
D3497h	13	0	5	4	2	0	0	6	0	0	38	1	0	8	1	0	0	0
D3497d	16	0	169	66	4	2	0	62	0	0	211	6	0	49	11	2	0	0
D3497cc	17	0	36	20	9	2	0	15	0	0	175	11	5	111	10	0	1	0
D3497c	19	1	42	17	2	7	0	44	0	1	254	7	0	51	7	6	0	2
D3497b	20	0	190	56	0	3	1	64	0	0	78	4	0	81	12	4	0	0
D3497a	21	0	64	47	2	9	0	35	0	0	304	4	0	59	6	1	0	0

	Pterocary	Salix	Tilia	Ulmus	Typha/Sp	OTHERS	Lycopodi	Polypodia	Sphagnu	Indet. trile	Unknown	Thermals	Total	Thermals		
11	1	1	2	3	0	5	19	1	0	9	21	528	4.0			
0	4	0	1	0	3	5	40	4	5	32	12	250	4.8			
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	36	6	3	28	22	446	4.9			
12	0	1	5	3	3	1	21	3	1	16	65	702	9.3			
42	5	1	5	0	1	0	6	1	1	33	0	177	0.0			
0	0	0	0	0	0	8	2	12	3	4	34	5	146	3.4		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	6	17	0	8	1	240	0.4	
1	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	6	5	1	6	0	599	0.0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	0	3	5	663	0.8	
0	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	35	5	0	3	4	14	500	2.8	
0	0	0	0	0	0	14	4	50	0	3	13	4	529	0.8		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	20	0	0	1	84	1.2		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	1	616	0.3		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	5	0	15	2	497	0.2	
0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	68	17	1	14	1	511	2.7
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	30	5	2	25	6	550	1.1
3	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	6	567	1.1
2	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	16	0	2	9	6	6	4	
4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

	Sample N	Picea	Abies cf g	Pinus	Pseudots	Tsuga cf.	Tsuga cf.	Pinaceae	Taxodium	Alnus	Alnus cf j	Betula	Betula cf.	Salix	Rhododen	Ilex	Corylus	Juglans	Pterocary	Tilia
D3557k	6	117	1	73	1	12	0	47	2	156	2	112	3	1	2	42	0	3	0	1
D3557j	5	115	2	79	0	8	0	62	0	77	4	175	4	2	5	2	0	3	0	0
D3557h	4	90	2	73	2	24	0	42	0	136	0	139	5	5	2	0	9	0	0	0
D3557f	3	132	1	91	1	9	0	1	109	2	104	2	1	19	2	2	1	18	2	2
D3557c	2	90	6	77	5	43	0	50	0	122	1	140	10	3	4	3	4	2	24	1
D3557a	1	64	3	62	2	44	0	45	0	170	3	236	12	4	3	1	2	2	2	2

	Ulmus	Diervillia/	COMPOS	GRAMIN	Potamoget	Other ang	Lycopodi	Osmunda	POLYPO	Sphagnu	Indet. trile	Unknown	Thermophilis
9	0	0	2	3	1	2	2	19	18	2	5	5	25
2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	7	187	0	9	9	6
0	2	0	1	0	1	5	0	41	52	1	8	8	9
6	1	0	2	5	1	0	1	20	69	1	13	13	31
7	3	0	0	0	0	8	0	136	16	4	8	8	41
21	2	1	0	0	1	2	3	71	37	1	8	8	104