

LEGEND

CENOZOIC	
PLEISTOCENE TO RECENT	
32	QUS* 64 Sand, gravel, clay, boulder till, organic deposits.
PALEOZOIC	
ORDOVICIAN - SILURIAN	
31	OSCP 19 Limestone, dolostone, shale, sandstone, conglomerate.
CAMBRIAN	
30	CAC 10 Carbonatite, nepheline and alkalic syenites, associated mafic and ultramafic rocks, fenite.
Precambrian	
LATE PRECAMBRIAN	
29	LPAD 04 Mafic intrusive rocks; diabase, quartz diabase, olivine diabase, gabbro, pyroxenite, serpentized peridotite, olivine gabbro stocks.
28	LPAC 04 Carbonatite, nepheline and alkalic syenites and associated mafic and ultramafic rocks, fenite.
GRENVILLE PROVINCE	
27	LPGB 04 Metamorphosed mafic and ultramafic intrusive rocks.
26	LPGA 04 Gneissic alkalic and nepheline syenite.
25	LPGF 04 Quartz monzonite, minor granodiorite and derived gneisses.
24	LPGX 04 Anorthositic intrusive rocks; anorthosite, gabbroic anorthosite, tonalite, diorite, monzonite, sodic, alkalic and quartz syenites, derived gneisses.
MIDDLE AND LATE PRECAMBRIAN	
23	MPBN 04 Mafic and ultramafic intrusive rocks; gneissic gabbro, diorite, amphibolite, peridotite, pyroxenite, minor trondjemite, possible Nipissing Diabase equivalents.
MIDDLE PRECAMBRIAN	
22	MPFG 04 Felsic intrusive rocks and gneissic equivalents; quartz monzonite, granodiorite, granite, trondjemite, albite granite, syenite and minor gabbro.
21	MPS 04 Metasediments; biotite gneiss, muscovite and quartzose gneiss, calc-silicate gneiss, quartz-feldspathic gneiss, and felsic coarse clastic metasediments, meta-conglomerates.
SUPERIOR AND SOUTHERN PROVINCES	
SUDBURY NICKEL ERUPTIVE	
20	MPSG 04 Granophyre
19	MPSM 04 Norite-gabbro, quartz norite, quartz gabbro, and transition sub-layer and offset rocks.
WHITEWATER GROUP	
18	MPWG 04 CHELMER FORMATION: greywacke, siltstone. SOUTH FORMATION: calc-silicate, lapilli tuff, breccia, felsic flows and intrusions, carbonate and cherty rocks.
NIPISSING DIABASE	
17	MPND 04 Pyroxene and hornblende gabbro, amphibolite, granophyre.
HURONIAN SUPERGROUP	
COBALT GROUP	
16	MPC 04 BAR RIVER FORMATION: quartz sandstone, hematitic siltstone, sandstone. GORDON LAKE FORMATION: siltstone, argillite. LORNA FORMATION: micaceous and aluminous quartz, and quartz-feldspar sandstone, minor conglomerate and siltstone. GONGANDA FORMATION: conglomerate, sandstone, siltstone and argillite. QUIRKE LAKE GROUP
15	MPQL 04 SERPENT FORMATION: quartz-feldspar sandstone with minor siltstone and conglomerate. ESPOLANA FORMATION: limestone, dolostone, siltstone, sandstone, argillite. BRUCE FORMATION: conglomerate with minor sandstone and siltstone.
HOUGH LAKE GROUP	
14	MPH 04 MISSISSAGI FORMATION: quartz-feldspar sandstone, minor siltstone, argillite and conglomerate. PECONIC FORMATION: siltstone, argillite, greywacke. RAMSAY LAKE FORMATION: conglomerate, minor sandstone and siltstone.
ELLIOT LAKE GROUP	
13	MPEL 04 MCKIN FORMATION: siltstone, greywacke, argillite. MACKIN FORMATION: quartz-feldspar sandstone with minor conglomerate and siltstone.
12	MPVB 04 SALMAY LAKE, ELSIE MOUNTAIN FORMATIONS: dominantly mafic metavolcanics with minor felsic volcanics, intercalated metasediments. COPPER CLIFF FORMATION: dominantly felsic and intermediate metavolcanics, minor intrusions and intercalated metasediments. STORIE FORMATION: mafic metavolcanics with abundant intercalated metasediments.
11	MPB 04 Mafic intrusive rocks; gabbro, anorthositic and porphyritic metabogs.
EARLY PRECAMBRIAN (ARCHEAN)	
10	AGM 02 Massive felsic to intermediate plutonic rocks; granite, granodiorite, tonalite, quartz monzonite, monzo-diorite, pegmatite.
9	AGN 02 Foliated to gneissic felsic to intermediate plutonic rocks; granite, granodiorite, tonalite, quartz monzonite, monzo-diorite, migmatite.
8	AGY 02 Syenite, monzonite, feldspar porphyry.
7	AUB 02 Mafic and ultramafic intrusive rocks, including gabbro, diorite, and serpentized ultramafics.
6	ACSP 02 Metasediments; greywacke, arkose, quartzite, conglomerate, argillaceous and magnetized metasediments, biotite-quartz-feldspar schist and gneiss.
5	ANV 02 Alkalic metavolcanics; trachyte, leucitic trachyte, flows, tuffs, breccia.
4	ANVU 02 Ultramafic metavolcanics; serpentized dunitic and peridotitic flows.
3	AMV 02 Felsic to intermediate metavolcanics; rhyolite to dacite flows and fragments, tuff, lapilli-tuff, agglomerate, breccia, porphyritic flows.
2	AMVB 02 Mafic to intermediate metavolcanics; basalt to andesite flows, porphyritic flows, and pillows lavas, mafic pyroclastics, layered amphibolite, diorite, gabbro, magnetized mafic metavolcanics.
1	IF 02 Iron formation.

\*A mnemonic code assigned to rock types and recorded as part of field observations.

Geological boundary; approximate, assumed  
Fault .....  
No analytical results .....  
Field duplicate site .....

Geology base and legend for these geochemical maps were derived from:

Ayres, L.D., Lumbars, S.B., Milne, V.G., Robeson, D.W., 1970, Geological Map of Northern Ontario, Map 2193, Ontario Department of Mines and Northern Affairs, 1:1,013,160.  
Card, K.D., and Lumbars, S.B., 1975, Sudbury Cobalt, Geology Compilation Series, Map 2361, Ontario Geological Survey, 1:250,000.  
Douglas, R.I.M. (coordinator), Sanford, B.V., and Baer, A.J., 1971, Southern Ontario, Map 1335A, Geological Survey of Canada, 1:1,000,000, Geological Map.  
McCrone, J., McCullough, J.B., and Brown, P.A., 1979, Geology - Plutonic Rocks, Ontario, Map 1533A, Geological Survey of Canada, to accompany GSC P 80-23, 1:1,000,000.  
Pyke, D.R., Ayres, L.D., and Innes, D.G., 1971, Timmins - Kirkland Lake, Geology Compilation Series, Map 2205, Ontario Geological Survey, 1:250,000.

NOTE: The geology legend is common to both GSC Open Files 1639 and 1640.

GOLD (ppb)  
LAKE SEDIMENTS  
GSC OPEN FILE 1639  
CENTRAL ONTARIO, 1987

