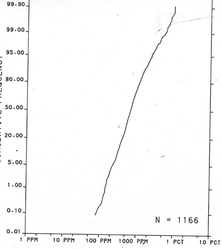
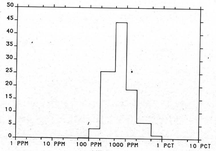
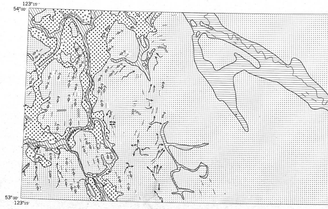






SURFICIAL GEOLOGY

Kilometres 0 20 40 60

Scale 1:1 000 000

BRITISH COLUMBIA SURFICIAL DEPOSITS

PROGLACIAL DEPOSITS

LACUSTRINE DEPOSITS: Varved silt, clay, and sand, locally drumlinized and fluted through minor ice re-advance, fringed by beach deposits. Deposits up to 120 m thick along Nechako, >200 m thick along Blackwater.

Meltwater or outwash channel deposits bounded by cutbanks or terraces

UNDIVIDED GLACIOLACUSTRINE AND GLACIOFLUVIAL DEPOSITS: Sand, silt and clay with local accumulations up to 70 m thick along valley bottoms

GLACIAL DEPOSITS

Undivided glacial till and ground moraine. Areas of low relief include abundant drumlins, rock drumlins, fluting, and esker complexes. Bedrock exposures predominate above 1700 m elevation

Outwash channel cutbank or terrace

Small meltwater or abandoned stream channel indicating direction of flow

Fluting or glacial striation

Drumlin, direction of flow known

Eskers and esker complexes

Kettled and pitted terrain

Note: Glacial deposits and features within NTS 93H are unmapped

Sources of information:

Geological Survey of Canada

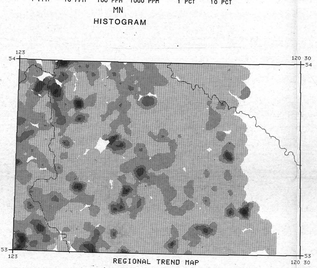
1938: Geology of Willow River Sheet
Map 335 A, West Half
Map 336 A, East Half

Tipper, H.W.

1971: Glacial Geomorphology and Pleistocene History of Central British Columbia; Geological Survey of Canada, Bulletin 196. 89p. (esp. Map 1288A, scale 1:250 000)

Tipper, H.W., Campbell, R.B., Taylor, G.C. and Stott, D.F.

1979: Parsnip River, British Columbia; Geological Survey of Canada, Map 1424A, scale 1:1 000 000



Provincial Open File
BC RGS-12-1984 (93G E/2, 93H W/2)

LEGEND

[This legend to be used west of 122°00' only]

Note: This legend is common for Regional Geochemical 72-1984 Open File 1107

CENOZOIC

QUATERNARY

PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT

1 (TILL 44) TILL: GRAVEL, SAND, SILT, ALLUVIUM

TERTIARY

MIOCENE AND PLIOCENE

16 (BSLT 42) OLIVINE BASALT FLOWS, BRECCIA, AND TUFF

15 (GNDS 42) SANDSTONE, SHALE, CONGLOMERATE, DIATOMITE, LIGNITE

OLIGOCENE AND MIOCENE

14 (ANDS 42) *ENDAKO GROUP*: ANDESITE, BASALT, DACITE

PALEOCENE, EOCENE, OLIGOCENE

13 (CGLW 42) CONGLOMERATE, SANDSTONE, SHALE, TUFF, BRECCIA

MESOZOIC - CENOZOIC

INTERMEDIATE VOLCANIC AND LOWER TERTIARY

12 (RYLT 41) *DOTSON LAKE GROUP*: RHYOLITE, DACITE, TRACHYTE, SANDSTONE, SHALE, CONGLOMERATE

CRETACEOUS

11 (ANDS 36) ANDESITE, TUFF, BRECCIA, ARGILLITE, ARKOSE, CONGLOMERATE

LOWER CRETACEOUS

10 (CGLW 30) *SUSTUT GROUP*: CONGLOMERATE, GREYWACKE, SHALE, COAL, VOLCANIC BRECCIA

JURASSIC

MIDDLE JURASSIC

9 (ANDS 34) *HAZELTON GROUP* (PART) UNDIVIDED: BASALT, ANDESITE, TUFF, BRECCIA, GREYWACKE, MUDSTONE, CONGLOMERATE

LOWER AND MIDDLE JURASSIC

8 (SHLE 34) SHALE, GREYWACKE, CONGLOMERATE

UPPER TRIASSIC AND LOWER JURASSIC

7 (ANDS 33) *TAKLA GROUP*: ANDESITE, BASALT, TUFF, BRECCIA, CONGLOMERATE, GREYWACKE, SHALE, LIMESTONE

TRIASSIC

UPPER TRIASSIC

6 (LMSN 32) LIMESTONE

5 (PSLT 32) BLACK PHYLLITE, SILTSTONE, LIMESTONE, QUARTZITE

PALEOZOIC

PENNSYLVANIAN AND PERMIAN

4 (CHRT 29) *CACHE CREEK GROUP*: RIBBON CHERT, BLACK ARGILLITE, LIMESTONE, GREENSTONE

MISSISSIPPIAN AND/OR YOUNGER

3 (BSLT 21) *SLIDE MOUNTAIN GROUP*: BASALT, BRECCIA, TUFF, CHERT, ARGILLITE, SANDSTONE, LIMESTONE, CONGLOMERATE

CAMBRIAN

LOWER CAMBRIAN

2 (LMSN 12) *MURAT FORMATION*: LIMESTONE (INCLUDES *MANTO FORMATION* DOLOSTONE, SANDSTONE)

PROTEROZOIC

PROTEROZOIC

1 (MMGN) *KASA GROUP*: SANDSTONE, CONGLOMERATE, GRIT, PHYLLITE, SCHIST, AMPHIBOLITE, MARBLE, GNEISS

PLUTONIC ROCKS

TERTIARY

6 (GROR 42) GRANODIORITE, QUARTZ DIORITE, QUARTZ MONZONITE

LOWER CRETACEOUS

5 (GTNZ 36) *WAVER INTRUSIONS*: QUARTZ MONZONITE, SYENITE, MONZONITE, GRANODIORITE, DIORITE

UPPER TRIASSIC

4 (GROR 32) TAKOMKANE BATHOLITH AND BODIES OF SIMILAR AGE AND LITHOLOGY: GRANODIORITE, QUARTZ DIORITE, QUARTZ MONZONITE

PERMIAN AND/OR TRIASSIC

3 (GRPR 31) *TRIMBLEUR INTRUSIONS* AND SIMILAR BODIES: PERIDOTITE, DUNITE, PYROXENITE, SERPENTINITE

SYMBOLS

GEOLOGICAL BOUNDARY: MAPPED, ASSUMED

FAULT: MAPPED, ASSUMED

THRUST FAULT (TEETH ON HANGINGWALL): MAPPED, ASSUMED

ANTICLINAL AXIS

SYNCLINAL AXIS

STREAM SAMPLE SITE

GEOLOGY AND MINERAL DEPOSITS

Generalized geology after Geological Survey of Canada Map 43–1960, Prince George, British Columbia, 1 inch to 4 miles; Map 1139A, Dawson Creek, British Columbia, 1:506 880; Map 1140A, Fort St. James, British Columbia, 1:1 000 000, compilation by H. W. Tipper, R. B. Campbell, G. C. Taylor and D. F. Stott, 1976. Used to determine dominant catchment basin rock types for grouping of geochemical data.

The four-letter mnemonic name indicates rock type and the two-digit number indicates age.

For location of the following specific information for this area refer to British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources: Mineral Deposits, refer to Mineral Inventory Map (AR) 93H SW (PRINCE GEORGE) Assessment Reports, refer to Assessment Report Index Map (AR) 93H SW (PRINCE GEORGE) Mineral Deposits Publications and Mapping Reports, refer to Index to Bedrock Geological Mapping, 1982. Mineral and Placer Claim Maps, contact Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources, Titles Branch, for current editions.

Geological Survey of Canada

Resource Geophysics and Geochemistry Division

Province of British Columbia
Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources

CONTRACTORS

Sample collection by McElhanney Surveying and Engineering Ltd., Vancouver
Sample preparation by Golder Associates, Ottawa

Sediment chemical analysis by Barringer Magenta Ltd., Rexdale, Ontario
Water chemical analyses by Barringer Magenta Laboratories (Alberta) Ltd., Calgary

Copies of map material and listings of field observations and analytical data, from which the material was prepared, may be available at users expense by application to:

K.G. Campbell Corporation
880 Wellington St.
Bay 238
Ottawa, Ontario
K1R 6K7

The data are also available in digital form.
For further information please contact:

The Director
Computer Science Centre
Department of Energy, Mines and Resources
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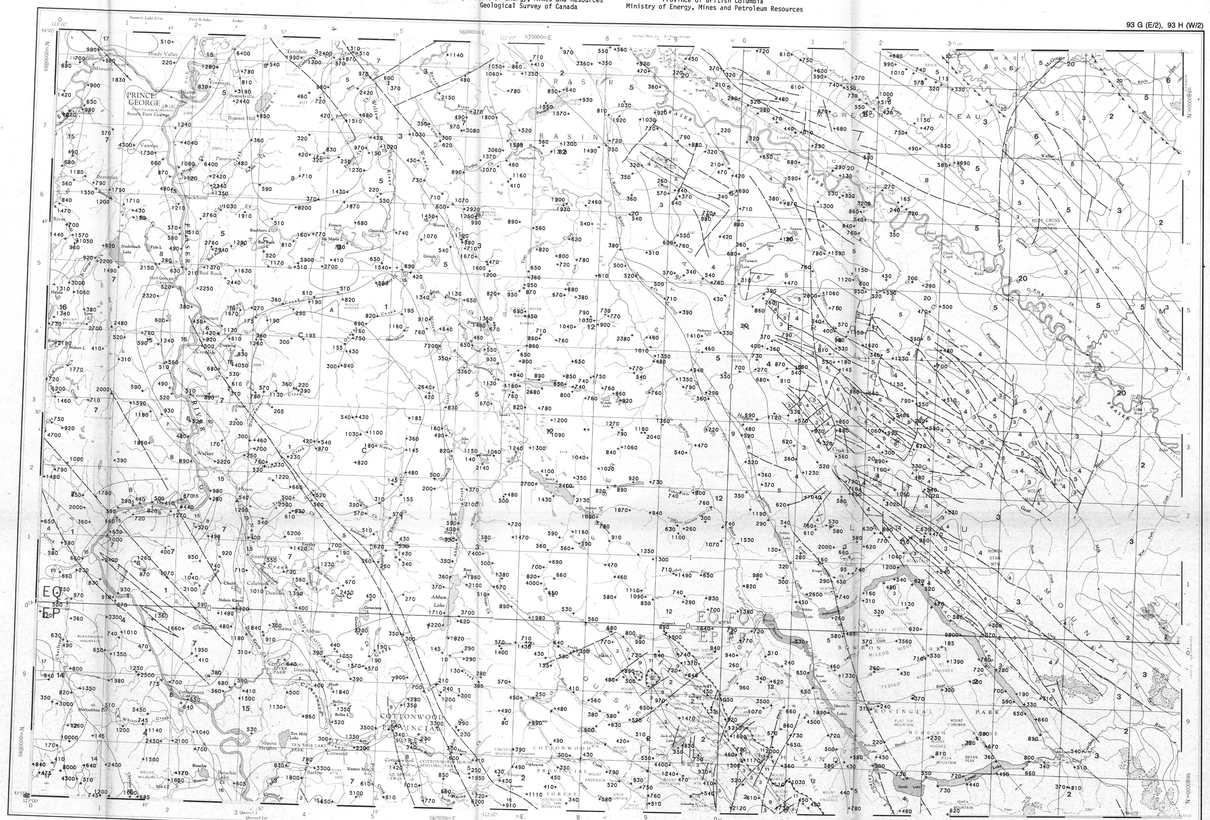
Canada
Department of Energy, Mines and Resources
Geological Survey of Canada

Province of British Columbia
Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources

93 G (E/2), 93 H (W/2)



93 G (E/2), 93 H (W/2)

INDEX MAP

Elevation in feet above mean sea level

Mean magnetic declination 1985, 27°34' West, decreasing 9.3' annually. Readings vary from 26°41' in the SW corner to 28°27' in the NE corner of the map area

MANGANESE (ppm)
GSC OPEN FILE 1107
REGIONAL GEOCHEMICAL RECONNAISSANCE MAP 72-1984
JOINT CANADA/BRITISH COLUMBIA PROGRAM
STREAM SEDIMENT AND WATER GEOCHEMICAL SURVEY
EAST-CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA

Scale 1:250 000

Kilometres 0 5 10 Kilometres

Universal Transverse Mercator Projection

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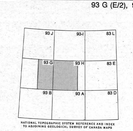
Base map assembled by the Geological Cartography Unit from maps published at the same scale by the Surveys and Mapping Branch in 1969, 1970



NATIONAL TOPOGRAPHIC SYSTEM REFERENCE AND INDEX TO ADJOINING 1:50,000 SERIES OF CANADA MAPS

MANGANESE (ppm)
GSC OPEN FILE 1107
EAST-CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA

LEGEND

[This legend to be used east of 122°00' only.]

Note: This legend is common for Regional Geochemical 72-1984 Open File 1107

QUATERNARY

PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT

20 (TILL 44) TILL, GRAVEL, SAND, SILT, ALLUVIUM

CRETACEOUS OR TERTIARY

UPPER CRETACEOUS OR PALEOCENE

19 (CGLW 41) *DOMINION RIVER COAL BEDS*: CONGLOMERATE, BRECCIA, SANDSTONE, SHALE, COAL

UPPER JURASSIC AND LOWER CRETACEOUS

18 (GNDS 35) *NIKANASSIN FORMATION*: SANDSTONE, SILTY SHALE, SILTSTONE

JURASSIC

LOWER TO UPPER JURASSIC

17 (SHLE 34) *FERNIE GROUP*: SHALE, SILTY SHALE, SILTSTONE

TRIASSIC

UPPER TRIASSIC

16 (PLST 32) PHYLLITE, ARGILLITE, MINOR LIMESTONE, QUARTZITE

MIDDLE AND UPPER TRIASSIC

15 (LMSN 32) *SPRAY RIVER GROUP, WHITEHORSE FORMATION*: LIMESTONE, AND DOLOSTONE

LOWER AND MIDDLE TRIASSIC

14 (RLDN 32) *SILTSTONE MOUNTAIN FORMATION*: SILTSTONE AND SILTY LIMESTONE

MISSISSIPPIAN AND PERMIAN

13 (LMSN 22) *RUNDLE GROUP, SHELL GROUP, BANFF FORMATION*: LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, LIMY SHALE, DOLOSTONE, CHERT

MISSISSIPPIAN

LOWER MISSISSIPPIAN AND/OR YOUNGER

12 (BSLT 21) *SLIDE MOUNTAIN GROUP, ANTLER FORMATION*: PILLOW BASALT BRECCIA, TUFF, MINOR DIORITE AND GABBRO, CHERT, ARGILLITE, LITHIC SANDSTONE

LOWER MISSISSIPPIAN AND/OR OLDER

11 (CGLM 21) *GUYOT FORMATION, GREENBERRY FORMATION*: CONGLOMERATE, ARGILLITE, LITHIC SANDSTONE, CRINOIDAL LIMESTONE

DEVONIAN

UPPER AND MIDDLE DEVONIAN

10 (LMSN 19) *PALLISER, SOUTHESK, ALEXO, PEKISKO, MOUNT HAWK, FLUME FORMATIONS*: LIMESTONE, SHALE, SANDSTONE, SILTSTONE

LOWER DEVONIAN AND YOUNGER

9 (BSLT 18) *BLACK STUART FORMATION*: BASALT, CHERT, CHERT BRECCIA, DOLOMITE, BRECCIA, UPPER UNIT CHERTY ARGILLITE, PHYLLITE, SANDY LIMESTONE

SILURIAN

LOWER SILURIAN

8 (CGMT 16) *NONDA FORMATION* ALL OR IN PART: DOLOMITE, LIMESTONE, QUARTZITE, SHALE, SPERATINE FLOWS AND SILLS

ORDOVICIAN

UPPER AND MIDDLE ORDOVICIAN

7 (CGMT 15) *SKOKI, MUSKWA, OSBAKNA FORMATIONS*: DOLOMITE, LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, SHALE, QUARTZITE

CAMBRIAN

6 (SHLE 12) *LYNX, DOME CREEK, ARCTOMYS, WATERFALL, HOTA–ADOLPHUS, TATSH–CHETANG, TOTUMAKAN FORMATIONS*: SHALE, SILTY LIMESTONE, DOLOSTONE, SANDSTONE, SILTSTONE, ARGILLITE, PHYLLITE

LOWER CAMBRIAN AND HADRYNIAN

5 (QRTZ 11) *MANTO, MURAT, MOBLY, MUNAUGHTON, YANKS PEAK FORMATIONS*: QUARTZITE, LIMESTONE, SHALE, SILTSTONE, PHYLLITE, DOLOMITE, CONGLOMERATE

HADRYNIAN

4 (SHLE 04) *YANKEE BELLE, CONWINGHAM FORMATIONS*: SHALE, LIMESTONE, SILTSTONE, DOLOMITE, PHYLLITE

3 (PLST 04) *WIETTE GROUP, ISAAC FORMATION*: PHYLLITE, ARGILLITE, SCHIST, SANDSTONE, LIMESTONE, CONGLOMERATE

2 (FPCA 04) *KAZA GROUP, SNOWSHOE FORMATION; MIDDLE WIETTE GROUP*: FELDSPATHIC SANDSTONE, GRAVELLY CONGLOMERATE, SILTSTONE, ARGILLITE, PHYLLITE, SCHIST, LIMESTONE MARBLE

1 (ARGI) 04) *LOWER WIETTE GROUP*: ARGILLITE, PHYLLITE, SANDSTONE, LIMESTONE

INTRUSIVE ROCKS

MISSISSIPPIAN OR YOUNGER

A (GRPR 21) SERPENTINITE

SYMBOLS

GEOLOGICAL BOUNDARY: MAPPED, ASSUMED

FAULT (DOT ON DOWNTHROWN SIDE): MAPPED, ASSUMED

THRUST FAULT (TEETH ON HANGINGWALL): MAPPED, ASSUMED

ANTICLINAL AXIS

SYNCLINAL AXIS

STREAM SAMPLE SITE

GEOLOGY AND MINERAL DEPOSITS

Generalized geology after Geological Survey of Canada, Map 1360A to accompany Paper 72–35, Geology of McBride Map-Area, British Columbia, 1:250 000, 1973; Map 1424A, Parsnip River, British Columbia, Geological Survey of Canada Map 1424A, Parsnip River, British Columbia, 1:1 000 000, compilation by R. W. Tipper, R. B. Campbell, G. C. Taylor, and D. F. Stott, 1979; Figure 2, Geological Map of the Carbon, Rose and Mount Mitchell Area, Geological Survey of Canada Paper 69–25, 1969; Geological Survey of Canada Map 1139A, Dawson Creek, British Columbia, 1:506 880, by Sutherland Brown, 1963; and Geological Survey of Canada Open File 781, Bedrock Geology of Bonaparte–Cariboo Area, by L. C. Struick, 1981, used to determine dominant catchment basin rock type for grouping of geochemical data.

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This map forms one of a series of maps released by the Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 1107. The Open File consists of maps of various geochemical variables: 10 for stream sediment, 3 for stream water and 1 sample site location

This map has been reprinted from a scanned version of the original map.

Reproduction par numérisation d'une carte sur papier

MANGANESE (ppm)
GSC OPEN FILE 1107
EAST-CENTRAL BRITISH COLUMBIA