GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA COMMISSION GÉOLOGIQUE DU CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY, MINES AND RESOURCES
MINISTÈRE DE L'ÉNERGIE, DES MINES ET DES RESSOURCES

SEDIMENTARY AND VOLCANIC ROCKS

ASSEMBLAGE NAME	ASSEMBLAGE LITHOLOGY	INSULAR - ST. ELIAS BELT	COAST - CASCADES BELT	INTERMONTANE BELT	OMINECA BELT	MACKENZIE AND ROCKY MOUNTAINS BELT	INTERIOR PLATFORM AND ARCTIC SHELF BELT
MIOCENE-RECENT							
TQs SOOKE-YAKATAGA	*mudstone, fine sandstone, conglomerate; marine and non-marine*	TQs **MR** *sediments on continental shelf (Fr, Sk), M Clallam (Fr), OM Sooke (Fr), TQ Yakataga (Is, McM)*					
TERTIARY AND QUATERNARY							
TQw WRANGELL-GARIBALDI	*basic to intermediate volcanics, with minor acid phases*	TQw *Q Edgecumbe (Is), TQ Tlevak, Tow Hill (Sk), Wrangell (McM)*	TQw TQ *Ketchikan (Sk), TQ Garibaldi, Mt. Baker, Glacier Peak, Silverthrone (Fr)*	TQw RQ *Ayansh (Sk), Miles Canyon (McM), TQ Heart Pks., Level Mtn., Tuya (Is), Selkirk (McM)*	TQw TQ *Tuya (Is)*		
MIOCENE-PLIOCENE							
TPB PLATEAU BASALT	*olivine basalt, intermediate volcanics, related breccias and tuffs; minor sediments; non-marine*	TPB *unnamed volcanics (Fr)*	TPB *unnamed volcanics (Pa)*	TPB **M** *Deadman R., MP Chilcotin (Pa)*	TPB *unnamed volcanics (Pa)*		
EOCENE-OLIGOCENE							
TC CARMANAH-TWIN RIVER	*shale, conglomerate, sandstone; marine*	TC **O** *Twin R. (Fr), E Lyre, Aldwell (Fr), marine sediments on continental shelf, EO Carmanah, Hesquiat (Fr)*					
PALEOCENE-EOCENE							
TM METCHOSIN-CRESCENT	*basalt, tuff, local gabbro; marine*	TM **E** *Crescent, Metchosin (Fr)*					
PALEOCENE-OLIGOCENE							
TP PASKAPOO-CYPRESS HILLS	*sandstone, shale, conglomerate*					TP **T** *Paskapoo (Ko),* **P** *Porcupine Hills (Ko), Tertiary Hills (GB)*	TP **P** *Porcupine Hills (Ko), Ravenscrag (Ko, SS), O Cypress Hills (Ko, SS), uT Beaufort (Fi), KT Reindeer, Eureka Sound (Fi), T Paskapoo (Ko, At)*
UPPER CRETACEOUS-OLIGOCENE							
TB BROTHERS PEAK	*sandstone, shale, conglomerate, coal, acid tuff*	TB **P** *Haydon Pk., Circa (McM),* **O** *Poul Cr. (McM), OM Topsy, Cenotaph (Is),* **PE** *Kulthieth (McM), uT Skonun (Sk), T Kootznahoo (Is)*		TB **E** *Brothers Pk. (Is, Be), Coldwater (Fr),* **EO** *Sophie Mtn. (Ko), KT Silton (Pa)*	TB **EO** *Sophie Mtn. (Ko), KT Silton (Pa)*	TB **EO** *Kishenehn (Ko)*	
UPPER CRETACEOUS-OLIGOCENE							
KTo OOTSA LAKE-KAMLOOPS	*intermediate to acidic volcanic flows, tuff; non-marine*	KTo **PE** *Masset (Sk),* **EO** *Admiralty Is. (Is)*	KTo **O** *Coquihalla, Hannegan, Skagit (Fr), E Barlow Pass (Fr), uT Bella Bella (Sk)*	KTo **OM** *Endako (Pa),* **E** *Skukum, Sloko (Is, McM), E Princeton, Tranquille (Fr), Carmacks, Mt. Nansen (Is, McM),* **EO** *Klondike Mtn., Marron, O'Brien Cr., Sanpoil (Ko), Kamloops (Fr, Ko, Pa), tT Donjek (McM), T Casino (McM), KT Ootsa Lake (Pa)*	KTo **EO** *Kamloops, Kettle R., Klondike Mtn., O'Brien Cr., Phoenix, Sanpoil (Ko)*		
UPPER CRETACEOUS-OLIGOCENE							
KTN NANAIMO-CHUCKANUT	*sandstone, conglomerate, argillite; marine and non-marine*	KTN *uK Nanaimo (Fr)*	KTN **E** *Huntington (Fr),* **P** *Pipestem Canyon (Fr), KT Burrard, Chuckanut, Kitsilano (Fr)*				
UPPER CRETACEOUS							
KA ALBERTA-SMOKY	*sandstone, shale*					KA *uK Dunvegan, Wapiti (At, Pa, Re), Alberta, Bearpaw, Belly R., Brazeau, Edmonton (At, Ko), Smoky (At, Pa), Kneehills, La Biche, Lea Park (At), Kootenai, Milk R., St. Mary R., Willow Cr. (Ko), Monster (Pe, Re), Kotaneelee (Re), Sharp Mtn., Bonnet Plume (Pe), Boundary Cr., Moose Channel, Tent Is. (Fi, Pe), Amundsen Gulf, Kanguk (Fi), Little Bear, East Fork, MacKay (GB), K Upper Ft. St. John (Pa)*	KA *uK Bearpaw (At, Ko, SS), Dunvegan (At, Be, Ha), Wapiti (At, Be, Ha, Re), Lea Park (At, SS), Battle, Eastend, Foremost, Frenchman, Oldman, White Mud (Ko, SS), Belly R., Brazeau, Edmonton (At, Ko), Kotaneelee (Be, Re), La Biche, Smoky (At, Ha), Alberta, Kneehills (At), Blood Reserve, Horse Shoe Canyon, Kootenai, Milk R., Pakowki, St. Mary R., Willow Cr. (Ko), Bad Heart, Kaskapau, Puskwaskaw, Shaftesbury (Ha), Amundsen Gulf, Boundary Cr., Tent Is., Kanguk (Fi), K Deerpass Bay (GB), Trevor (Pe)*
CRETACEOUS							
KK KINGSVALE-GAMBIER	*varicoloured intermediate and acidic volcanics; lesser basalt; minor sediments*		KK *uK Kingsvale (Fr), tK Cheakamus, Gambier, Helm Eurydice, Taylor Cr., Styx, Peninsula, Brokenback Hill, Fire Lake (Fr)*	KK *uK Kingsvale (Fr), Kasalka (Pa), K Spences Bridge (Fr), Brian Boru (Pa) Hutshi (McM)*	KK K *South Fork (McM)*		
CRETACEOUS							
KJ JACKASS MOUNTAIN-SKEENA	*sandstone, conglomerate, argillite; marine and non-marine*	KJ *tK Kennecott (McM), Haida, Honna (Sk), K Moonshine Cr. (McM), Queen Charlotte (Sk)*	KJ *uK Midnight Pk., Ventura, Virginia Ridge, Winthrop (Fr), tK Harts Pass, Jackass Mtn., Panther Cr., Pasayten, Taylor Cr. (Fr), Skeena (Sk)*	KJ *uK Tango Cr. (Be, Is, Pa), tK Jackass Mtn. (Fr), K Red Rose, Skeena (Pa), KT Sustut (Pa)*			
JURASSIC-CRETACEOUS							
JKP PACIFIC RIM-YAKATAT	*greywacke, argillite, chert, basalt; marine*	JKP *JK Leech R., Pacific Rim (Fr), Sitka (Is), Valdez (McM), Yakutat (Is, McM)*					
UPPER JURASSIC-LOWER CRETACEOUS							
JKK KOOTENAY-BLAIRMORE	*sandstone, siltstone, mudstone, coal, conglomerate*					JKK *tK Blairmore (At, Ko, Pa), Ft. St. John, Garbutt, Lepine, Scatter, Sikanni, Sully (Be, Re), Arctic Red, Sans Sault (GB, Pe), Grand Rapids, Joli Fou, Pelican, Shaftesbury (At), Bullhead, Buckinghorse (Be), Christopher, Darnley Bay, Hassel, Isachsen (Fi), Crowsnest (Ko), Uslika (Pa), Keno Hill (McM, Pe), K Slater R., Trevor (GB), JK Kootenay, Nikanassin (At, Ko), Minnes (Be, Pa)*	JKK *tK Ft. St. John, Garbutt, Lepine, Scatter (Be, Re), Grand Rapids, Pelican, Joli Fou (At, Ha), Shaftesbury, Blairmore (At), Buckinghorse, Bullhead, Sikanni, Sully (Be), Alice Cr., Clearwater, Loon R., Peace R., McMurray (Ha), Christopher, Darnley Bay, Hassel, Isachsen (Fi), Arctic Red, Sans Sault (Pe), Langdon Bay, Wolverine Cr. (GB), K Trevor (GB), JK Kootenay, Nikanassin (At, Ko, Pa), Minnes (Be)*
MIDDLE JURASSIC-LOWER CRETACEOUS							
JB BOWSER-DEWDNEY	*siltstone, greywacke, shale, conglomerate, coal; marine and non-marine*	JB *uJK Gravina - Nutzotin (Is, McM), tK Longarm (Sk), JK Dezadeash, Kluane Schist (McM), Douglas Is., Seymour Canal (Is)*	JB *tK Brew (Fr), uJ Agassiz Prairie, Kent, Dewdney Cr. (Fr), mJ Billhook Cr., Mysterious Cr. (Fr), JK Dezadeash (McM), Newby, Nooksack, Relay Mtn. (Fr)*	JB *uJ Bowser Lake (Be, Pa, Sk, Is), JK Relay Mtn. (Fr), Dezadeash (Is, McM), Tantalus (McM)*			
LOWER AND MIDDLE JURASSIC							
JL LABERGE-QUESNEL	*greywacke, argillite, conglomerate; marine*			JL *J Inklin, Takwahoni (Is), Laberge (Is, McM), Quesnel R. (Pa)*			
LOWER AND MIDDLE JURASSIC							
JH HAZELTON-BONANZA	*intermediate flows, tuffs, local basalt, rhyolite, sandstone, argillite; marine and non-marine*	JH *uJ Root Glacier (McM), mJ Nizina Mtn. (McM), Yakoun (Sk), uJ Bonanza, Harbledown (Fr), Kunga, Maude (Sk), Lubbe Cr. (McM)*	JH *mJ Echo Is., Harrison Lake, Wells Cr. (Fr), tmJ Ladner, Jack Mtn., Tyaughton (Fr), Hazelton (Fr, Pa, Sk), Bowen Is. (Fr), uJ Cultus (Fr)*	JH *tmJ Hazelton (Be, Is, Pa, Sk), Toodoggone (Be)*	JH *tmJ Hall (Ko)*		
UPPER TRIASSIC-LOWER JURASSIC							
TRJT TAKLA-NICOLA	*augite porphyry, basaltic volcanics; siltstone, shale, limestone, conglomerate*			TRJT *uTrJ Nicola (Fr, Ko, Pa), Quesnel R. (Pa), tJ Lewes R. (McM), Sinwa, Stuhini (Is), uTrJ Takla (Be, Is, Pa), Nazcha, Shonektow (Is)*	TRJT *uTrJ Nicola (Ko), J Archibald, Elise, Rossland (Ko)*		
UPPER TRIASSIC-LOWER JURASSIC							
TRJS SLOCAN-KING SALMON	*shale, argillite, limestone, conglomerate schist, sandstone*		TRJS *TJ Cultus (Fr)*	TRJS *uTrJ Nicola (Ko), uTK King Salmon (Is), TJ Sicamous, Slocan, Ymir (Ko), Takla (Pa)*	TRJS *uTrJ Nicola (Ko), TJ Sicamous, Slocan, Ymir (Ko), Takla (Pa)*		
UPPER TRIASSIC							
TK KARMUTSEN-NIKOLAI	*basalt, limestone, argillite; marine and non-marine*	TK *tK Haro, Parson Bay, Quatsino (Fr), Christopher, McCarthy, Nikolai, Nizina (McM), Karmutsen (Fr, Sk), T Goon Dip, Pinnacle Pk., Whitestripe (Is), Kunga (Sk)*	TK *uTK Cadwallader, Charon, Hurley, Pioneer, Tyaughton (Fr), Karmutsen (Fr, Sk), Quatsino (Fr)*				
MISSISSIPPIAN- TRIASSIC							
PTT THOMPSON	*acidic to intermediate volcaniclastics, chert, argillite, limestone, local basalt and acid volcanics; marine*			PTT **PT** *Cache Creek, Chapperon, Kobau (Ko), Thompson (Fr, Ko)*	PTT **P** *Anarchist, Churchill, Covada, Mt. Roberts (Ko)*		
PTK KLONDIKE-OBLIQUE	*muscovite-quartz schist, amphibolite; minor sediments*				PTK **C** *Englishman's (McM), M Kaizas (McM), CP Klondike Schist (McM)*		
MISSISSIPPIAN-TRIASSIC							
MTC CACHE CREEK-ANVIL RANGE	*chert, argillite, carbonate, basalt, associated diabase, gabbro, alpine ultramafics; marine*		MTC **T** *Bridge R., Hozameen (Fr), PJ Darrington, Shuksan (Fr)*	MTC **uP** *Marble Canyon (Fr),* **P** *French Range (Is), M Nakina (Is),* **PT** *Cache Creek (Fr, Be, Ko, Pa), CP Kedahda, Horseleed (McM, Is), PT Pavilion (Fr)*	MTC **PP** *Anvil Range (McM)*		
DEVONIAN-TRIASSIC							
MTS SLIDE MOUNTAIN-SYLVESTER	*upper: basalt, diabase, local gabbro, alpine ultramafics; marine lower: chert, argillite, sandstone, conglomerate, limestone*				MTS **uM** *Nizi (Is),* **P** *Antler (Ko), M Milford, Flagstaff Mtn. (Ko),* **PT** *Kaslo, Tsaikom (Ko),* **PP** *Lay Range (Be), DP Guyet (Ko), Slide Mtn. (Ko, Pa), DM Sylvester (Is, McM), Fennell (Fr, Ko)*		
MISSISSIPPIAN-TRIASSIC							
PPC CHILLIWACK	*argillite, volcanic sandstone, tuff, basalt, dacite, carbonate; marine*		PPC *CP Chilliwack, (DT in Washington) (Fr)*				
PENNSYLVANIAN-PERMIAN							
PPS SICKER-SKOLAI	*upper: argillite, sandstone, limestone, marine lower: basic to acidic volcanics*	PPS *DTP Sicker, West Coast (Fr), P Skolai (McM), PP Buttle Lake (Fr)*					
MISSISSIPPIAN-TRIASSIC							
MPS STIKINE - ASITKA	*basalt, andesite, rhyolite, tuff, carbonate, argillite, chert; marine and locally (T) non-marine*		MPS **PP** *Gamsby (Pa), unnamed (Pa, Sk)*	MPS *tP Asitka (Be)* **MmT** *unnamed (Is, Sk,Pa)*			
DEVONIAN - JURASSIC							
DJF FRONT RANGES	*carbonate, shale, sandstone*					DJF *J Fernie (At, Be, Ko, Pa), Lower Schist, Bug Cr. (Pe), JK Kingak (Fi, Pe), Mould Bay, Wilkie Pt. (Fi), Husky, North Branch (Pe), mT Liard (Be), uTK Ludington-Pantonet (Be), tmT Toad (Be), tT Grayling (Be), T Spray R. (At, Ko, Pa), P Fantasque (Be, Re), Kindle (Be), Jungle Cr., Tahkandit (Pe), PP Rocky Mtn. (At, Ko), M Rundle (At, Be, Ko, Pa), Banff (At, Ko, Pa), Mattson (Be, Re), Prophet (Be), Etherington, Exshaw, Hannan, Livingstone, Mt. Head (At, Ko), Clausen, Flett, Yohin (Re), Ishbel (Pa), C Lisburne (Fi, Pe), Alapah, Ettrain, Hart R., Kayak, Kekiktuk, Wahoo (Pe), CP Klondike Schist (Pe), CT Sadlerochit, Shublik (Fi, Pe), Endicott (Fi), uD Fairholme, Alexo, Palliser (At, Ko, Pa), Perdrix (Pa), Melville Is. (Fi), Ft. Simpson (Re), mD Canol, Imperial (Fi, GB, McM, Pe), Hare Indian (GB, Pe), Kee Scarp, Ramparts (GB), mD Horn R. (Re), uDM Besa R. (Be, Pa, Pe, Re)*	DJF *JK Kingak, Mould Bay, Wilkie Pt. (Fi), M Flett, Mattson (Re), uD Grosmont, Hay R., Ireton, Mikwes, Waterways (Ha), Melville Is. (Fi), Ft. Simpson (Re), muD Canol, Imperial (Fi, GB, Pe), Slave Pt. (Ha), Hare Indian, Kee Scarp (GB, Pe), muD Chinchaga, Keg R., Muskeg, Nyarling (Ha), Horn R. (Re), Hume (Pe)*
UPPER PALEOZOIC - TRIASSIC							
PTT TAKU	*acid to basic volcanics, argillite greywacke, limestone, conglomerate*		PTT **PT** *Taku Terrane (Is)*				
DEVONIAN - MISSISSIPPIAN							
DME EARN-BLACK CLASTIC	*sandstone, shale, pebble conglomerate*					DME M *Black Clastic, Crystal Pk. (McM), DM Earn (McM)*	
CAMBRIAN - DEVONIAN							
CDM MAIN RANGES	*carbonate, shale*				CDM *mD McDame (Is), tS Sandpile (Is), C Dome Cr. (Pa), tDO Black Stuart (Pa), DO Nasina Quartzite (McM), CD Kechika (Be, McM)*	CDM *muD Hare Indian (Fi, Pe), Ramparts (Pe), uD Hume (Fi, GB, Pe), Headless, Nahanni (McM, Pe, Re), Funeral, Natla, Grizzly Bear (McM, Re), Crarewcza, Ogilvie (Pe), Great Bear (Fi, Pe), Pine Pt., Fiume (Pa), Manetoe (Re), tmD Dunedin (Be), Arnica, Landry (GB, McM, Pe, Re), tD Michelle (Pe), Bear Rock (GB, Pe), Wokkpash (Be), D Stone (Be, Pa), Camsell (GB, McM, Pe, Re), Cedared, Harrogate, Mt. Forster, Starbird (Ko), Sombre (McM, Pe, Re), tS Nonda (Be, Pa, Re), Sandpile (Be), SD Gossage (Fi, Pe), Muncho-McConnell (Be, Pa), Delorme (GB, McM, Pe, Re), mO Sunblood (Re), D Gienogle (Ko), Ouiram, Mt. Wilson, Owen Cr., Saoki, Survey Pk. (At, Ko), Monkman (Pa), OS Mt. Kindle (Fi, GB, Pe, Re), Beaverfoot (At, Ko, Pa), Upper Kechika (McM), Whitaker (McM, Pe), uC Canyon Cr., Chancellor, Jubilee, Otterfail (Ko), Lynx (At, Ko, Pa), uC Arctomys (At, Ko, Pa), Cathedral, Eldon, Mt. Whyte, Pika, Stephen (At, Ko), uC Avalanche, Rockslide (Re), C Saline R. (Fi, Pe), uCO McKay (Ko), Chushina (Pa), muCO Dome Cr., Hotah-Adolphus, Skoki, Tatei-Chetsenj, Watertown (Pa), CO Franklin Mtn. (Fi, GB, Pe, Re), Broken Skull, Rabbitskette (Be, McM), Harvey (McM), Kechika (Be, McM), CD Road R. (Be, Fi, McM, Pe, Re), Vunta (Fi, Pe), Kataturuk, Mt. Cap, Nanook, Old Fort Is. (Fi)*	CDM *muD Hare Indian (Fi, Pe), Ramparts (Pe), muD Nahanni (Re), Hume (Fi, GB, Pe), muD Bear Rock (Fi, GB, Pe, Re), SD Gossage (Fi), OS Mt. Kindle (Fi, GB, Pe), C Saline R. (Fi), CO Franklin Mtn. (Fi, GB, Pa), CD Kataturuk, Mt. Cap, Nanook, Old Fort Is., Road R., Vunta (Fi)*
CAMBRIAN - MISSISSIPPIAN							
CML LARDEAU	*argillite, limestone, schist, phyllite, greenstone*				CML *tP Active, Broadview, Eagle Bay, Lardeau, Metaline, Nelway (Ko)*		
PROTEROZOIC - TRIASSIC							
PTA ALEXANDER	*sandstone, argillite, limestone, basic to acidic volcanics, conglomerate; marine, locally non-marine*	PTA *uT Cornwallis, Hamilton, Hound Is., Hyd, Kekiu (Is), C Klawak, Ladrones, Peratrovich (Sk), Saginaw Bay (Is), Iyoukeen (Is), tP Cannery, Halleck, Pybus (Is), uD Freshwater Bay (Is), muD Cedar Cove (Is), muD Black Cap (Is), D Coronados, Kahleen, Port Refugio, St. Joseph Is., Wadleigh (Sk), Hood Bay, Gamboa Bay, Retreat (Is), uS Kuiu (Is), S Hecate (Is, Sk), Bay of Pillars, Pt. Augusta, Tidal (Is), PT Barlow Cove (Is), OS Descon (Is, Sk), SD Kennel Cr., Willoughby, Rendu (Is), CP Kaskawulsh (McM), P Wales (Sk)*	PTA **PP** *unnamed (Sk)*				
PROTEROZOIC - CAMBRIAN							
PCG GOG - HAMILL	*sandstone, siltstone, shale, pebble conglomerate*				PCG **C** *Atan (Be, McM), Badshot, Donald, Eager, Laib, Mohican, Quartzite Range, Reno (At, Ko), Dome Cr., Mahto, Mural (Pa), Hamill (At, Ko), Harvey (McM),* **C** *Midas, Yanks Pk. (Pa)*	PCG *tC Backbone Ranges, Sekwi (McM, Pe, Re), Gog (At, Ko), Jones Ridge (Pe), Mahto, McNaughton, Mural (Pa)*	
PROTEROZOIC - PALEOZOIC							
PP CENTRAL GNEISS - SKAGIT	*granitoid gneiss, migmatite, schist, amphibolite, plutonic rocks, minor other lithologies; includes some PTA*	PP *muP Colquitz, Turtleback, Wark (Fr)*	PP **P** *Cascade R., Leecher, Methow, Skagit (Fr),* **PP** *Yellow Aster, Custer, Swakane, Twin Island (Fr), Central Gneiss (Fr, Is, Sk),* **P** *Gamsby (Pa)*	PP **PP** *unnamed (Fr)*			
PROTEROZOIC							
PW WINDERMERE	*sandstone, siltstone, shale, diamictite, limestone, basalt, iron formation, pebble conglomerate*				PW **P** *Cunningham, Isaac, Yankee Belle, Kaza (Pa), Espee, Stelkiuz, Swannell, Tsaydiz (Is, Be), Horsethief Cr., Irene, Leola, Monk, Shedroof, Toby (At, Ko), Ingenika (Be, Pa), Windermere (At)*	PW **P** *Keele, Rapitan, Sheepbed (McM, Pe, Re), Byng (Pa), Miette (At, Ko, Pa), Windermere (At, Pa), Nasina, Grit Unit (Pe), Misinchinka (Be), Tindir (Fi, Pe)*	
PP1 MACKENZIE - MUSKWA	*quartzite, shale, basic lavas, carbonate, conglomerate*					PP1 **P** *Tsezotene (Pe,Re), Katherine (Pe), Little Dal (McM, Pe, Re), Coppercap, Redstone R, Tigonankweine (Re); Aida, Chischa, Gataga, George, Henry Cr., Tetsa, Tuchodi (Be)*	
PP2 PINGUICULA	*basalt, tuff, argillite, limestone stromatolitic biostromes, shale, dolomite*					PP2 **P** *Pinguicula (Pe)*	
PP PURCELL-WERNECKE	*phyllite, slate, siltstone, sandstone, dolomite, argillite*					PP **P** *Neruokpuk, Tindir (Fi, Pe), Belt-Purcell (Ko), Purcell (Ko, Pa), Aldridge, Appekuny, Altyn, Creston, Dutch Cr., Ft. Steele, Gateway, Grinnell, Helena, Kitchener, Missoula, Mt. Nelson, Phillips, Priest R., Ravalli, Sheppard, Siyeh, Roosville, Wallace, Waterton, Werner Pk. (Ko), Gillespie Lake, Fairchild, Quartet Lakes (Pe)*	
ARCHEAN-PALEOZOIC							
gns SHUSWAP	*gneiss, schist, pegmatite, granitoid rocks, quartzite, marble*			gns **P** *Okanagan (Ko)*	gns **P** *Okanagan (Ko),* **PP** *Belt-Purcell (Ko),* **PP** *Wolverine (Pa), Shuswap (At, Ko)*		
gnc CORE GNEISS	*orthogneiss and paragneiss*				gnc **AP** *Malton (At), Thor-Odin Dome, Frenchman Cap, Valhalla (Ko)*		

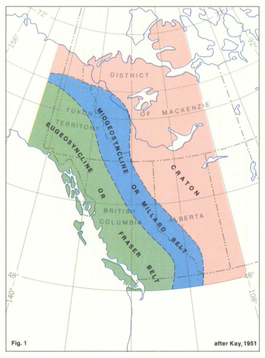

Fig. 1 after Kay, 1951

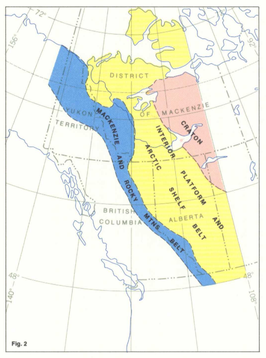

Fig. 2

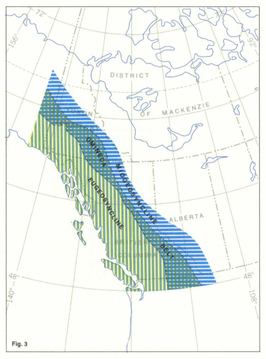

Fig. 3

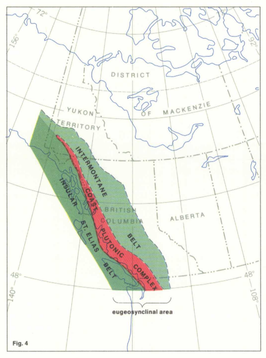

Fig. 4

Tectonic assemblages are the basic subdivisions of the map. Each includes, to varying degrees, a distinctive assemblage of rocks which reflects an unique environment or related environments of deposition or tectonic setting. They may include either one group or formation or many units and are not necessarily strictly coeval throughout. The assemblages are either bounded by unconformities, in which case relationships with other assemblages are fairly well known, or by major faults across which relationships may be unknown. Assemblages of plutonic rocks are defined mainly on age and subdivided on composition.

The six geological belts (Index Map A) are northwesterly trending regions each of which has a distinctive general similarity in physiography, stratigraphy, metamorphism, plutonism and structural development throughout much of the length of the Cordillera.

Many tectonic assemblages, particularly younger ones, cross the boundaries of the belts and add to the vagueness of their definition. As used herein, the geological belts are not strictly defined as tectonic belts. They are cumulative, the summation of all geological processes that have interacted through time to produce the present geological framework of the Cordillera.

In discussing North American geosynclines, Marshall Kay proposed an arrangement shown in Fig. 1 in which the craton was the stable source area forming the central mass of the continent, the miogeosyncline or Millard Belt was the subsiding sedimentary trough on the western flank, and the eugeosyncline or Fraser Belt was the belt of volcanic arcs and volcanogenic sediments farther west. This concept is in general still valid but needs some modifications to relate it to the six belts used here.

The craton is not generally considered as one of the belts of the Cordillera. It is, however, the eastern source for the sediments of the miogeosyncline and plays a crucial role in the evolution of the Cordillera. The extent to which it underlies the geosynclinal areas is debatable.

Miogeosynclinal sediments characterize the Mackenzie and Rocky Mountains Belt (Fig. 2) within which igneous and high-grade metamorphic rocks are the exception. Regional folding and thrusting are common, and for large segments, characteristic. Structural style varies along its length.

To the east of the Mackenzie and Rocky Mountains Belt, flanking the craton, is an area of gently deformed platformal or shelf sediments referred to herein as the Interior Platform and Arctic Shelf Belt (Index Map A, Belt 6, Figure 2).

The western Cordillera or Fraser Belt of Key is characteristically a volcanic or eugeosynclinal regime. Along the eastern margin, the eugeosynclinal and miogeosynclinal strata interfinger to produce a zone or belt which, at any given time, was characteristically either miogeosynclinal or eugeosynclinal. Within the overlap area are areas of regionally metamorphosed rocks in places high-grade, and many scattered plutons. This zone is the Omineca Belt (Index Map A, Belt 4; Figure 3).

The eugeosynclinal part of the Cordillera is characterized by volcanic assemblages of various origins and largely volcanogenic sedimentary successor basins deformed by dominantly dextral transcurrent faults. Thus, assemblages of different origins and different environments, some clearly of oceanic derivation, have been tectonically juxtaposed into a mosaic of seemingly unrelated, mainly allochthonous blocks and slices.

The eugeosynclinal region has been divided into three belts by the emplacement of the Coast Plutonic Complex the major element of the Coast-Cascades Belt. (Index Map A, Belt 2; Fig. 4), distinguished by igneous and metamorphic rocks transecting older stratified rocks. Lying west of the Coast-Cascades Belt is the Insular-St. Elias Belt (Index Map A, Belt 1) and to the east is the Intermontane Belt (Index Map A, Belt 3; Fig. 4). The tectonic assemblages of the Insular - St. Elias Belt extend in many instances into the Coast-Cascades Belt as do the tectonic assemblages of the Intermontane Belt and if it were not for the more or less continuous belt of granitic and metamorphic rocks of the Coast Plutonic Complex the two flanking belts would be largely indistinguishable.

Shown in legend columns from the left are:
(1) assemblage nomenclature and symbol
(2) characteristic lithology of assemblages
(3) representative formal (and some informal) rock stratigraphic units in each assemblage and their distribution:-
a) in six geological belts (see Index Map A)
b) in fourteen 1:1 000 000 maps of the region (see Index Map B). The appropriate abbreviations for the maps are recorded after the group or formation in the legend, to indicate general location

1. *Age of assemblage is indicated by standard Geological Survey of Canada symbols and usage*
2. *Name of assemblage is chosen as follows:*
   (a) two existing rock-stratigraphic names, generally groups, are used if the named units are major components of the assemblage (e.g. Takla-Nicola assemblage (T) incorporates Takla, Nicola, Stuhini, Quesnel River etc. groups)
   (b) a geographic name is used where there is a multiplicity of named units and none is dominant (e.g. Front Range assemblage (F) is used for Devonian to Jurassic strata in the Rockies)
   (c) a geographic name is used where there are no formal rock stratigraphic names (e.g. Stikine assemblage for the Upper Paleozoic rocks, northwestern B.C.)
   (d) plutonic assemblages are unnamed but distinguished by age and composition

Sources of information are published and unpublished maps, reports and manuscripts of the Geological Survey of Canada, United States Geological Survey, and British Columbia Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources.

Compilation, supervision, co-ordination and organization was under the general direction of H.W. Tipper, G.J. Woodsworth and H. Gabrielse. Initial compilation, research, draughting, and assembling of data was carried out by R. Arnold, R. Turna, B. Dewonck, C. Banninger, G. Little, D. Baker, D. Sketchley, D. Villeneuve, and P. Taylor.

The technical organization of the map was largely the work of H. Gabrielse, R.B. Campbell, J.W.H. Monger, H.W. Tipper, and G.J. Woodsworth with critical assistance of C.J. Yorath, J.G. Souther, and other members of the Cordilleran Division. Compilation of the Kootenay River 1:1 000 000 map area was supervised by A.V. Okulitch, Geological Survey of Canada, Ottawa and critically reviewed by R.A. Price, Queens University, Kingston, Ontario. G.C. Taylor, Geological Survey, Calgary, co-ordinated the critical review and up-dating of the geology of the eastern Cordillera with the assistance of D.K. Norris, J.D. Aitken, D.G. Cook, M.P. Cecile, and other members of the Institute of Sedimentary and Petroleum Geology, Geological Survey of Canada, Calgary. Members of the United States Geological Survey provided information and critically reviewed parts of the map covering areas of the U.S.A., particularly D.L. Jones, Menlo Park, California and J.E. Harrison, Denver, Colorado. Constructive critical comments have been from many sources within and outside the Geological Survey of Canada.

The map is intended to portray factual information as well as interpretation for areas where little or no information is available. Areas of drift have been eliminated and bedrock interpretation of such areas is conjectural. Cartographic limitations have necessitated the elimination of many small but important geological units, the exaggeration of many small areas and the diagrammatic representation of some stratigraphic units. No attempt has been made to indicate age of faults and the position or extension of many faults is an extrapolation based on a minimum of evidence. The map incorporates information available to May, 1979.

PLUTONIC AND ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS

AGE AND LITHOLOGY	INSULAR - ST. ELIAS BELT	COAST - CASCADES BELT	INTERMONTANE BELT	OMINECA BELT	MACKENZIE AND ROCKY MOUNTAINS BELT
LATE TERTIARY					
LTg granite, quartz monzonite, granodiorite quartz diorite	LTg **M** *Burwash Cr. (McM), unnamed (McM, Is)*	LTg **M** *Chilliwack, Salal Cr., Cascade Pass, Franklin Glacier, Cloudy Pass (Fr), O Gem (Fr), OM Perry Cr. (Fr)*			
LTd syenite, granite		LTd **M** *King Is. (Sk)*			
LATE CRETACEOUS AND EARLY TERTIARY					
KTq granite, quartz monzonite; lesser granodiorite			KTq **E** *Nisling Range Alaskite (McM), Nanika, Kastberg (Pa), LKT Glundeberg (Is)*		
KTg granodiorite, quartz diorite, quartz monzodiorite; lesser quartz monzonite, diorite, monzonite	KTg **EO** *Cattace Intrusions (Fr), unnamed (Sk), LKT unnamed (McM, Is)*	KTg **E** *Golden Horn, Yale (Fr), unnamed (Fr, Is, McM, Pa, Sk), tET Benitor (Fr), unnamed (Fr, Is, Sk), LK Black Pk. (Fr), unnamed (Fr, Is, McM, Sk)*	KTg **E** *Babine (Pa), LK Bulkley (Pa), LKT unnamed (Fr, Be, Is, Sk)*	KTg KT *unnamed (Ko)*	
KTd diorite, gabbro, syenite, monzonite; lesser quartz diorite to granite	KTd **E** *Sooke gabbro (Fr)*		KTd **E** *Goosly Lake (Pa)*	KTd LT *Coryell (Ko)*	
EARLY AND MID-CRETACEOUS					
EKq quartz monzonite, granite, granodiorite; lesser quartz diorite, quartz monzodiorite	EKq K *unnamed (Fr , Is, McM)*	EK **E** *Eldorado Orthogneiss, unnamed (Fr)*	EK **E** *Meslinka, Oslinka, Germansen (Pa), Nisling Range Granodiorite (McM)*	EKq K *Coffee Cr., Glenlyon, Marker Lake, Quiet Lake, Seagull, Tatchun (McM), Cassiar (Is, McM)*	EKq K *O'Grady, Anvil, Mt. Billings (McM), Hole-in-the-Wall, Skinboat, Coal R. (Re), unnamed (McM, Re)*
EKd gabbro, minor norite, diorite			LK *Axelgold, unnamed (Pa)*		
MID-CRETACEOUS					
Alaskan-type ultramafics; pyroxenite, gabbro, diorite, dunite	EK *Blashke Is. (Is), Union Bay, Duke Is. (Sk), unnamed (McM)*	EK *Giant Mascot (Fr), unnamed (Sk)*			
PALEOZOIC - EARLY TERTIARY					
MTg quartz monzonite, granite MTg granodiorite, quartz diorite MTd diorite, gabbro, migmatite		MTg **E** *Ponder (Sk), unnamed (Fr , Is, McM, Pa, Sk), tET Bishop R. (Fr), unnamed (Fr, Pa, Sk), LK Mt. Gilbert, Spuzzum, Squamish (Fr), unnamed (Fr, Is, McM, Pa, Sk) JK Ecstall (Sk), unnamed (Fr